



Market Update: Where Are Interest Rates Going? January 27, 2016

Presented by

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Economic Activity Actual/Forecasts

90 Chart 7) Set as Default View Economic Forecasts

Country/Region/World Contributor Contributor Composite Yearly Quarterly

United States Browse Private Official

Actual / Forecasts

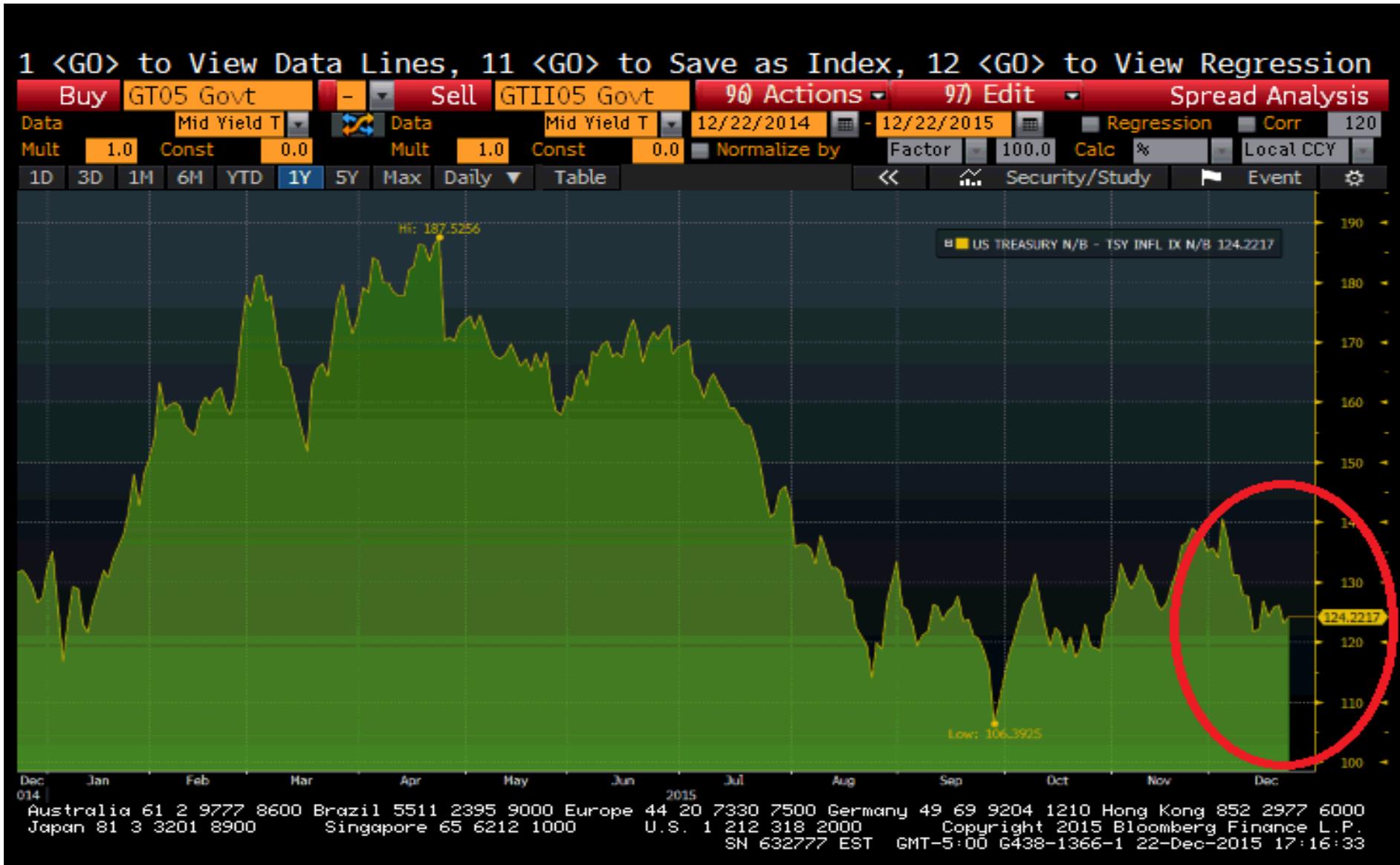
Indicator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Economic Activity										
Real GDP (YoY%)	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Industrial Production (YoY %)	-3.4	-11.2	5.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	3.7	1.5	2.0	2.6
Housing Starts (000s SAAR, mo)								1110	1240	1353
Price Indices										
CPI (YoY%)	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.8	2.2
PCE Price Index (YoY%)								0.3	1.4	2.0
Core PCE (yoy%)	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8
Labor Market										
Unemployment (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.6
Non Farm Payrolls (000s SA,								209	184	168
External Balance										
Curr. Acct. (% of GDP)	-4.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7
Financial Balances										
Budget (% of GDP)	-4.7	-10.1	-8.4	-7.9	-6.5	-3.3	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6
Government Debt (% of GDP)	39.3	52.3	60.9	65.9	70.4	72.3	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.0
Interest Rates										

50) News Headlines | NSE »

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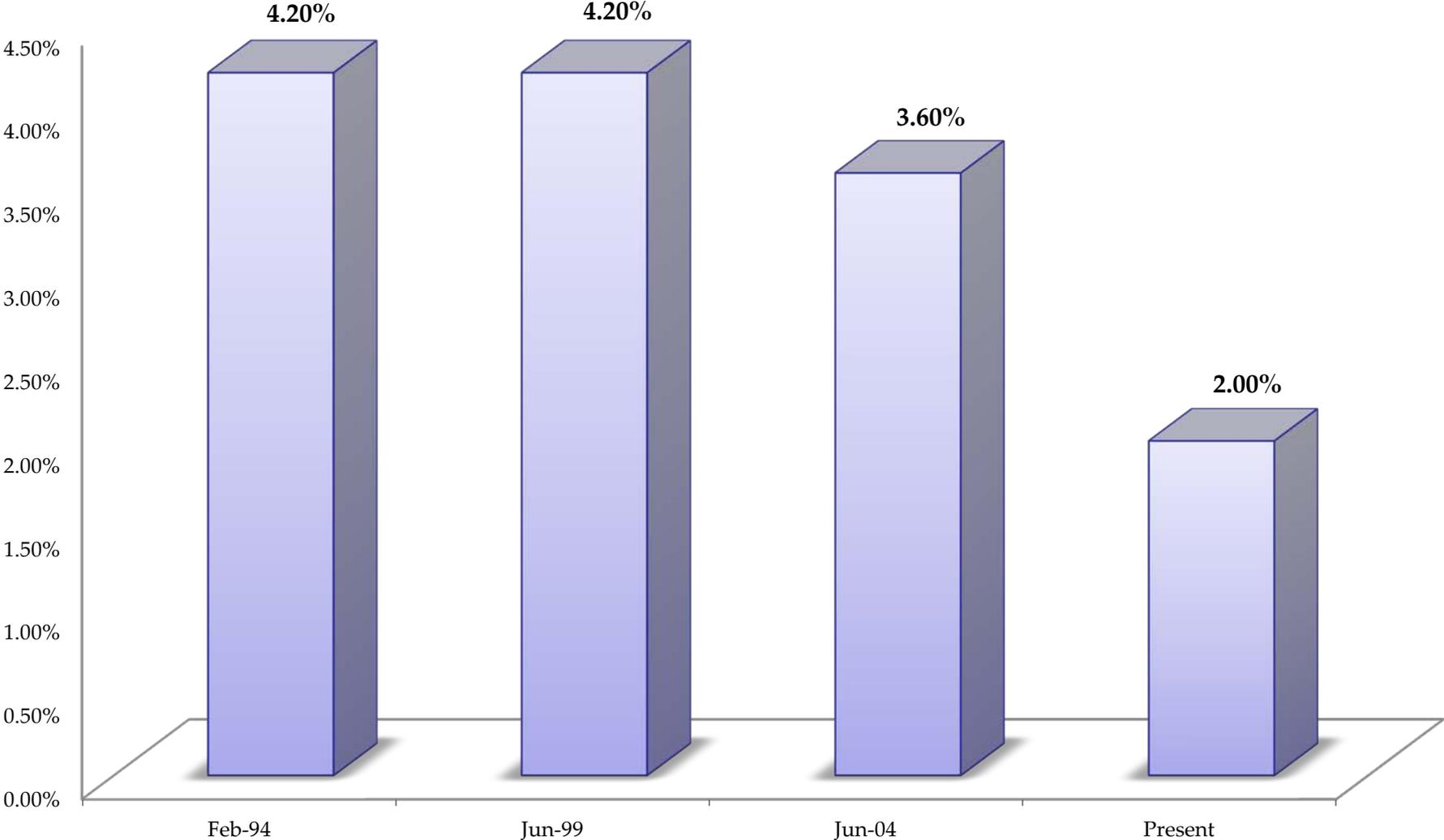
Source: Bloomberg

Inflation Expectations



Source: Bloomberg

GDP Growth prior to First Rate Hike



Source: Bloomberg



A History of Interest Rates

YTD - 2015

HISTORICAL YIELD CURVE PAGE 2 OF 2
 DATE RANGE **12/31/14** **12/22/15** MTY RANGE **3M** **30Y**

	<u>12/31/14</u>	<u>12/22/15</u>	<u>Change</u>
3 MONTH	0.035	0.188	0.1527
6 MONTH	0.117	0.453	0.3368
1 YEAR	0.213	0.628	0.4148
2 YEAR	0.664	0.973	0.3084
3 YEAR	1.070	1.301	0.2309
5 YEAR	1.653	1.704	0.0516
7 YEAR	1.971	2.044	0.0724
10 YEAR	2.171	2.236	0.0645
30 YEAR	2.752	2.956	0.2039

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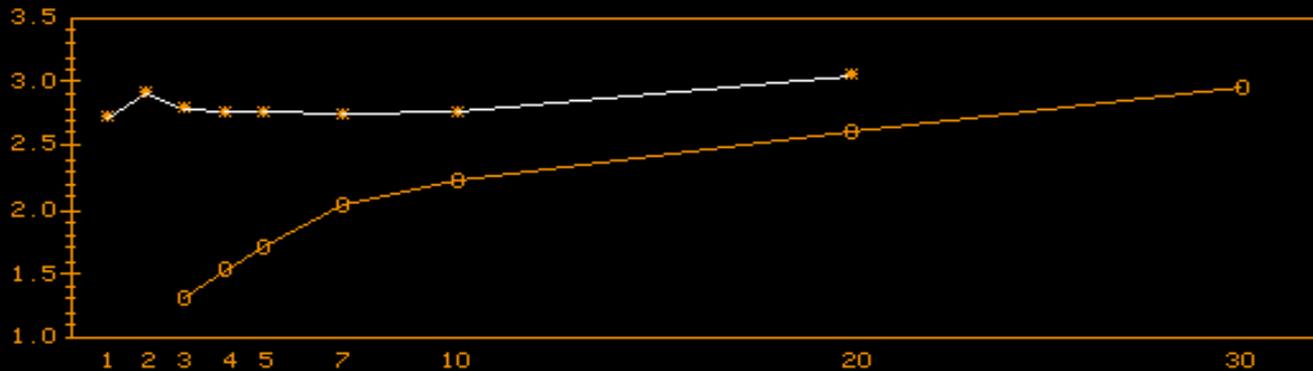
Implied Forward Rates

Enter all values and hit <GO>.

17:03 COUPON IMPLIED FORWARD RATES: USA

YRS TO MATURITY

	1	2	3	4 [^]	5	7	10	20 [^]	30
FOR NOW	0.63	0.98	1.30	1.50	1.71	2.05	2.24	2.60	2.96
WARD 1	1.32	1.64	1.80	1.98	2.13	2.32	2.44	2.73	YIELDS ARE 2/YR COMPOUND
WARD 2	1.96	2.03	2.19	2.33	2.48	2.52	2.58	2.84	
WARD 3	2.11	2.31	2.45	2.60	2.60	2.64	2.66	2.92	
WARD 4	2.26	2.46	2.60	2.76	2.77	2.74	2.77	3.05	
WARD 5	2.73	2.90	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.74	2.77	3.05	



[^]:interpolated YIELD CURVES

0-TODAYS

*- 5 YRS FWD

IYC CURVE # 25

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Source: Bloomberg

30 Years of Falling Interest Rates



Source: Bloomberg

History of Interest Rates

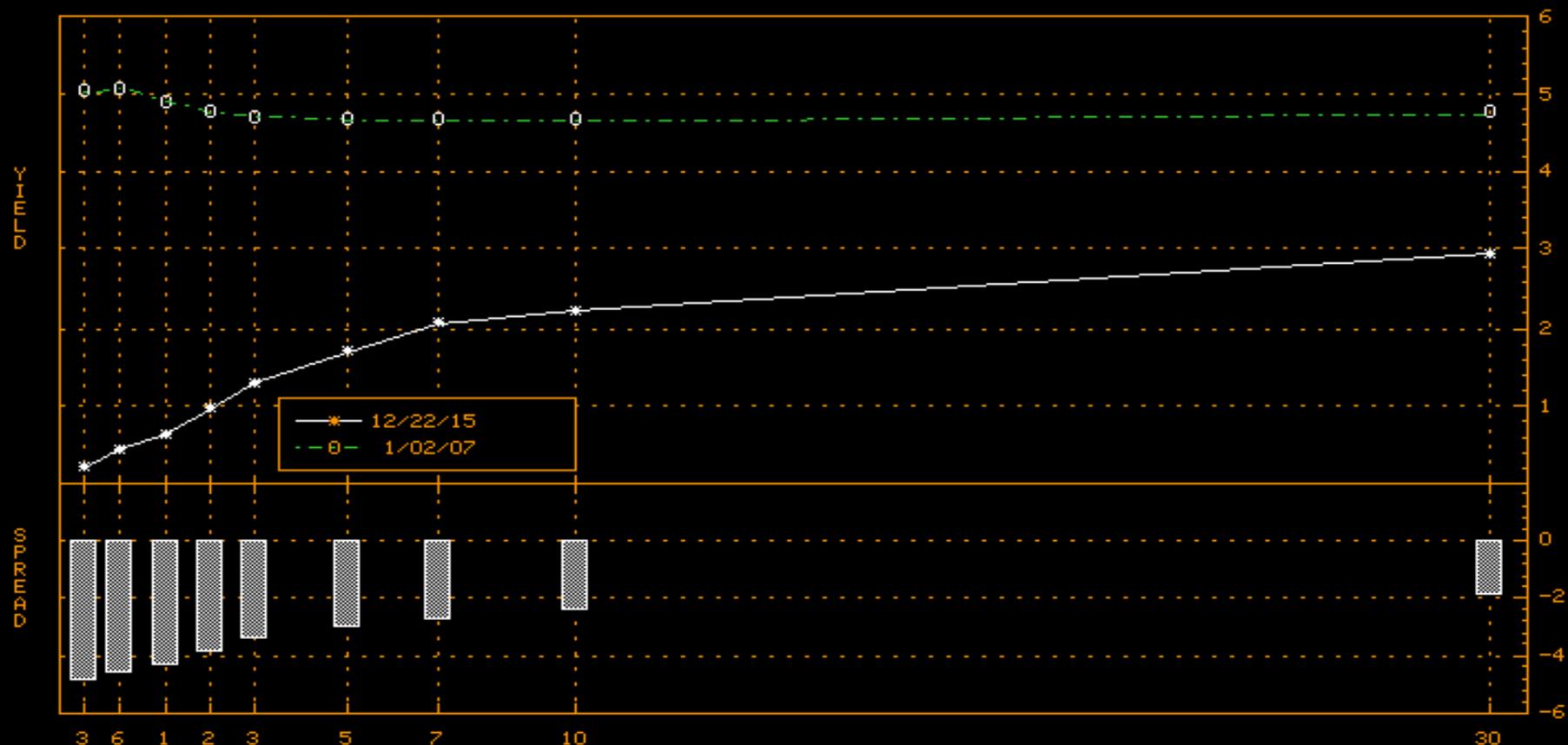
NEXT HISTORY DATE USED AS START DATE 1YR POINT IS INTERPOLATED TILL 06/04/2008

HISTORICAL YIELD CURVE

PAGE 1 OF 2

DATE RANGE 1/ 2/07 12/22/15

MTY RANGE 3M 30Y



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How Long Can Low Interest Rates Persist?



Fed Funds Rate Probability

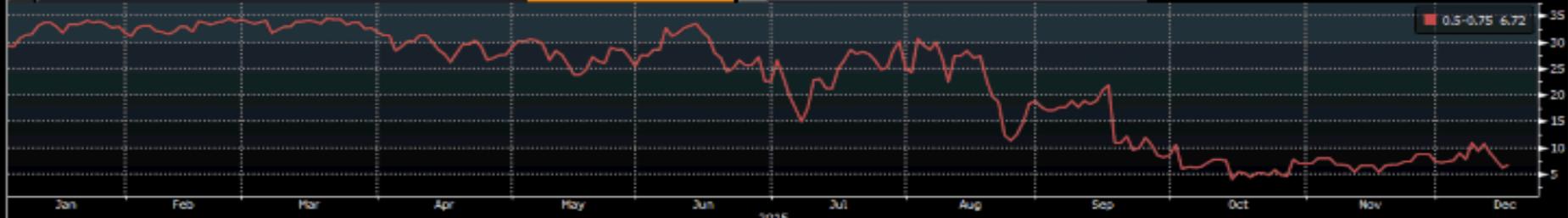
99) Export Data World Interest Rate Probability
United States Instrument Futures: Fed Funds FED Effective Rate 0.36

1) Overview 2) Future Implied Probability

Current Implied Probabilities 3) Add/Remove

Dates	Meeting	Calculation	Calculated 12/22/2015				Based on rate 0.25-0.50			
Meeting	Prob Of Hike	Prob of Cut	0-0.25	0.25-0.5	0.5-0.75	0.75-1	1-1.25	1.25-1.5	1.5-1.75	
01/27/2016	0.0%	6.0%	6.0%	94.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
03/16/2016	47.0%	3.0%	3.0%	50.0%	47.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
04/27/2016	53.0%	2.6%	2.6%	44.4%	47.4%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
06/15/2016	70.7%	1.6%	1.6%	27.7%	46.2%	22.3%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
07/27/2016	75.2%	1.3%	1.3%	23.5%	43.2%	26.1%	5.5%	0.4%	0.0%	
09/21/2016	83.2%	0.9%	0.9%	16.0%	36.5%	31.9%	12.5%	2.1%	0.1%	
11/02/2016	86.8%	0.7%	0.7%	12.5%	31.8%	33.0%	16.9%	4.5%	0.6%	
12/14/2016	91.5%	0.4%	0.4%	8.1%	24.6%	32.6%	22.9%	9.1%	2.0%	
02/01/2017	93.4%	0.3%	0.3%	6.3%	20.7%	30.7%	25.2%	12.4%	3.7%	

4) Add/Remove Historical Analysis for Meeting 01/27/2016



Historical Date
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Source: Bloomberg



Japan's 10-year Government Note

JGBS10 0.271 As of 12/21/15

Japan Govt Bond 10Yr Compound Yield

Ministry of Finance Japan

JGBS10 Index 95) Compare 96) Actions 97) Edit Line Chart

09/30/1986 - 12/21/2015 Mid Line Mov Avg No Lower Chart

1D 3D 1M 6M YTD 1Y 5Y Max Quarterly Table Security/Study Event

Mid Price	0.271
T High on 09/28/90	8.105
Average	2.579
L Low on 12/21/15	0.271



The Lost Decade(s)

Australia	61	2	9777	8600	Brazil	5511	2395	9000	Europe	44	20	7330	7500	Germany	49	69	9204	1210	Hong Kong	852	2977	6000
Japan	81	3	3201	8900	Singapore	65	6212	1000	U.S.	1	212	318	2000									

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Source: Bloomberg

Global Rate Environment

Regional		97 Settings		World Bond Markets									
91 Bonds		92 Spreads		93 Curves									
Maturity	5 Year	Trading Mode				Data Range		3 Months					
Country	CMI	Security	Bid	Ask	Yield	1d Chg	Yield	Low	Range	High	3M Chg		
1) Americas													
10) United States		T 1 5% 11/20	99-17+	99-17 ³ / ₄	1.719	+1.5		1,269		1,747	+27.2		
11) Canada		CAN0 3/4 09/20	99.896	99.930	0.765	+1.5		.719		1,024	-4.8		
12) Brazil (USD)		BRAZIL4 7% 21	92.580	93.025	6.513	-0.5		4,727		6,555	+88.5		
13) Colombia (USD)		COLOM 4 3/8 21	100.300	100.770	4.217	+0.8		2,720		4,334	+118.1		
14) Mexico (USD)		MEX3 1/2 01/21	101.235	101.545	3.167	+0.3		2,711		3,261	+18.8		
2) EMEA													
20) United Kingdom		UKT2 07/22/20	103.160	103.185	1.281	+2.4		1,121		1,396	+6.0		
21) France		FRTR 0 1/4 20	100.745	100.775	0.092	+2.0		-.048		.231	-3.3		
22) Germany		OBL0 1/4 10/20	101.370	101.385	-0.038	+2.4		-.220		.017	-3.1		
23) Italy		BTPS0.7 05/20	100.660	100.695	0.538	+0.7		.327		.772	-21.7		
24) Spain		SPGB 1.15 20	101.835	101.880	0.732	+2.0		.462		.964	-20.1		
25) Portugal		PGB 4.8 06/20	115.885	115.975	1.111	+2.8		.907		1,508	-14.8		
26) Sweden		SGB5 12/01/20	122.719	122.830	0.318	+2.8		-.085		.318	+30.8		
27) Netherlands		NETHER3 1/2 20	116.025	116.055	-0.029	+2.1		-.175		.066	-7.6		
28) Switzerland		SWISS 2 1/4 20	113.310	113.605	-0.700	+1.8		-1.099		-.697	-2.4		
3) Asia/Pacific													
29) Japan		JGB 0.1 12/20	100.278	100.377	0.024			.018		.060	-2.6		
30) Australia		ACGB 1 3/4 20	97.667	97.722	2.244	+2.0		1,963		2,401	+18.8		
31) New Zealand		NZGB 6 05/21	114.789	115.013	2.960	+2.5		2,633		3,013	+33.8		
32) South Korea		NDFB 2 09/20	101.280	101.359	1.825	-0.4		1,700		2,009	+7.5		

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If I think rates will rise soon, should I just stay very liquid so we can re-invest at higher rates?

Opportunity Cost – Waiting to Invest

If I wait in money market funds, at what yield do I need to invest in the future?

- Investment assumptions: Amount = \$1,000,000 Maturity = 5 Years
- Interest rate assumptions: LAIF = 0.25% Alternative = 1.80%



Waiting Period (Months)	Accumulated Income		Foregone Income	Remaining Term (Years)	Income Needed Through Maturity To "Breakeven"	Yield Needed to BE
	LAIF @ 0.25%	5yr Agency @ 1.80%				
3	\$ 625	\$ 4,500	\$ (3,875)	4.75	\$ 89,375	1.88%
6	\$ 1,250	\$ 9,000	\$ (7,750)	4.50	\$ 88,750	1.97%
9	\$ 1,875	\$ 13,500	\$ (11,625)	4.25	\$ 88,125	2.07%
12	\$ 2,500	\$ 18,000	\$ (15,500)	4.00	\$ 87,500	2.19%
15	\$ 3,125	\$ 22,500	\$ (19,375)	3.75	\$ 86,875	2.32%
18	\$ 3,750	\$ 27,000	\$ (23,250)	3.50	\$ 86,250	2.46%
21	\$ 4,375	\$ 31,500	\$ (27,125)	3.25	\$ 85,625	2.63%
24	\$ 5,000	\$ 36,000	\$ (31,000)	3.00	\$ 85,000	2.83%
27	\$ 5,625	\$ 40,500	\$ (34,875)	2.75	\$ 84,375	3.07%
30	\$ 6,250	\$ 45,000	\$ (38,750)	2.50	\$ 83,750	3.35%



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