Advanced Concepts in Investment Analytics

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Risk Evaluation and Return Measurement

Key Concepts:

Market Evaluation Duration (Modified and Effective) Convexity Dollar Value of an D1 Spread Duration Horizon/Scenario Analysis Option Adjusted Spread Analysis

Current Market Environment: Fed Funds



Treasury Yield Curve: Bills Expensive



Question #1

What is the spread between 3 month T-bills and 5 Year Government Bonds?

Where has this spread been over the past 3 years?

Treasury Yield Curve: Fairly Flat



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Treasury Yield Curve: YTD Change



Fed Funds, 3M Bills and 2 Year Government Yields



3M Bills, 2 Year and 5 Year Government Yields



3M Bills, 2 Year and 5 Year Spreads



Question #2

How much in yield can you pick up by buying AA Corporate Bonds?

How have corporate bonds spreads changed over the past 3 years?

AA Corporate Bonds vs Treasury Coupons



AA Corporate Financial Bonds 3 Year Spreads



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Current Market Expectations

| Current Impl | ied Probabilit | ies | | 3) Add/F | Remove Rate | s ▼ | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|--------------------|
| Dates 💿 N | 1eeting 🛛 🔵 Cal | culation | С | alculated 01 | ./09/2020 | 📋 Based | on rate 1.5 | 50-1.75 |
| Meeting | g Hike Prob | Cut Prob | 0.75-1 | 1-1.25 | 1.25-1.5 | 1.5-1.75 | 1.75-2 | Fwd Rate |
| 01/29/202 | 0 11.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 88.8% | 11.2% | 1.58 |
| 03/18/202 | 0 10.6% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 84.7% | 10.6% | 1.56 |
| 04/29/202 | 0 9.7% | 12.1% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 11.7% | 78.2% | 9.7% | 1.54 |
| 06/10/202 | <mark>0</mark> 8.4% | 22.8% | 0.1% | 1.9% | 20.8% | 68.9% | 8.4% | 1.51 |
| 07/29/202 | 0 7.3% | 31.3% | 0.3% | 4.3% | 26.7% | 61.4% | 7.3% | 1.48 |
| 09/16/202 | 0 6.0% | 42.7% | 1.0% | 8.4% | 33.1% | 51 . 4% | 6.0% | 1.43 |
| 11/05/202 | 0 5.4% | 47.6% | 1.7% | 10.8% | 34.9% | 47.0% | 5.4% | 1.40 |
| 12/16/202 | <u> </u> | 55.3% | 3.2% | 14.8% | 36.9% | 40.2% | 4.5% | 1.36 |
| 01/27/202 | 1 4.2% | 57.7% | 3.9% | 16.1% | 37.1% | 38.0% | 4.2% | 1.35 |
| ☆ Historical | Analysis for N | leeting <mark>12/16,</mark> | /2020 🔽 | 4) Add/Rem | ove Series | • | ••••• | |
| 1-1.25 14.8 1.25-1.5 36.9 1.5-1.75 40.2 | | | | асы 🥕 микало | | | <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u> | |
| | | | | | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | - Alt | |
| | v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v | | | | | $C \rightarrow $ | $\leq \times$ | V |
| \sim | | | \sim | 1 v | $\sim \sim $ | | \sim | |
| > ~~ | | | \sim | | _ | | | >10 |
| May 22 May 31 Jun 7 Jun 14 | Jun 21 Jun 28 Jul 8 Jul 15 | Jul 23 Jul 31 Aug 8 Aug 15 | Aug 23 Aug 30 Sep 9 | Sep 16 Sep 23 Sep 30 Oct | t 8 Oct 15 Oct 23 Oct 3 | 1 Nov 8 Nov 15 Nov 22 | Nov 29 Dec 9 Dec 16 D | ec 23 Dec 31 Jan 8 |
| | | | Histo | orical Date | | | | 2020 |

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What does this all mean in terms of returns?

Comparing Returns:

3 Month Money Market Returns 1-3 Treasury Note 3-5 Year Corporate Bond

Question #3

What were the returns of the following indices during the past year?

3 Month Treasury Returns 1-3 Treasury Note 3-5 Year Corporate Bond

Quantifying Returns: Bills/1-3 Govies/3-5 Year Corp

| Range | 12/31/2018 | 台 - 1 | 2/23/2019 | B | Period Dai | ily | ► N |
|---------|------------|-------|-----------|---|--------------|-------|----------|
| Secu | rity | | Currency | | Price Change | Total | . Return |
| 1) SPBD | UB3T Index | | USD | | 2.17% | | 2.17% |
| 2) LTO1 | TRUU Index | | USD | | 3.39% | | 3.39% |
| 3) BUS3 | TRUU Index | | USD | | 8.49% | | 8.49% |
| 4) | | | | | | | |
| 5) | | | | | | | |
| 6) | | | | | | | |

| Ra | nge | 12/30/2014 | 台 - 1 | 2/23/2019 | Period Daily | | • N |
|----|--------|------------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Securi | ty | | Currency | Price Change | Total | Return |
| 1) | SPBDL | JB3T Index | | USD | 5.19% | | 5.19% |
| 2) | LT01T | RUU Index | | USD | 6.97% | _ | 6.97% |
| 3) | BUS3T | RUU Index | | USD | 18.18% | | 18.18% |
| 4) | | | | | | | |
| 5) | | | | | | | |
| 6) | | | | | | 4.000/ | |
| | | | | | Annualized Equivalent | IS: 1.00% | |
| | | | | | | 1.35% | |
| | | | | | | 3.40% | |
| | | | | | | | |

Quantifying Returns: Bills/1-3 Govies/3-5 Year Corp



Portfolio Management = Risk Management

Key Concepts:

Price/Yield (to worst, to maturity to average life) Duration (Modified and Effective) Dollar Value of an Ol Spread Duration Convexity Cost of Carry Option Adjusted Spread Analysis Horizon and Scenario Analysis

Question #4

What is price? (Quoted Price)

Bills, Discount Notes and Commercial Paper Fixed Rate Bonds Floating Rate Securities

Money Market Yield vs Discount.

| FHLB DISC CORP FHDM | UNT/ 0 06/21/ | NALYSIS RICED | ID: PP9FCPWZ6 | | |
|---|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| DISCOUNT MATURITY: 6/21/20 | 2.00 180 DAYS | 0000 5 TO MAT | SE ⁻ URITY | FTLEMENT D ISSUE: 12/24/19 | ATE <mark>12/24/19</mark> |
| PRICE | 99.0 | 00000 | \mathbf{OOO} | CASHFLOW A | NALYSIS |
| YIELD CALCULAT | IONS | ТА | XED | FOR <u>1000</u> M FAC | CE_AMOUNT |
| | | 2 | <mark>8.00</mark> % | PRINCIPAL[RND(Y/N) | N] 990000.00 |
| U.S. TREASURY CONVENT | ION 2 | 2.054 | 1.479 | REDEMPTION | 1000000.00 |
| U.S. GOVT BOND EQUIVA | ALENT | 2.054 | 1.479 | PROFIT | 10000.00 |
| SIMPLE INTEREST(ACT) | <mark>/360)</mark> 2 | 2.020 | 1.455 | REPO RATE | 5.000 |
| MEDIUM TERM CD (ACT) | 7360) 2 | 2.020 | 1.455 | OVERNIGHT REPO EQUI | V 2.020 |
| | | | | COST OF CARRY (PTS) | -2.980 |
| | | | | NET P&L | -163.89 |
| SENSITIVIT | Y ANALYS | IS | | | |
| DURATION (YEARS) | (| 0.492 | | DETAILED A | NALYSIS |
| ADJ/MOD DURATION | (| 0.487 | | 1 <go> COST OF CAP</go> | RRY ANALYSIS |
| RISK | (| 0.482 | | 2 <go> REPO ANALYS</go> | SIS |
| CONVEXITY | (| 0.000 | | 3 <go> DISCOUNT/Y</go> | ELD ANALYSIS |
| A <mark>0.01 CH</mark> DISCOUNT/ PRI RESULTS IN A -0.005 AND A 0.010 | HANGE IN CCE/ YIEL 500 CHANGE 037 CHANGE | _D D E IN PRI E IN YIE | CE LD | U.S. Treasury conve based on a 366- | ention yield day year. |

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Money Market vs Bond Equivalent Day Counts

| 1) Yield & Spread | 2) Yields | 3) Graphs | 4) Pricing | g 5) Description | 6) Custom | |
|--|------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| T 2 ¹ ₂ 05/31/20 (| 9128284Q0 |)) | | Risk | | |
| Price 10 | 0.391 (10 | 00.390625) | | Duration | | 0.429 |
| Settle 12/2 | <mark>6/19</mark> ⊟ Ma | turity 05 | 5/31/2020 | Modified Duration | | 0.426 |
| | | | | Risk | | 0.428 |
| Street Convention | | | 1.580 | Convexity | | 0.004 |
| Treasury Convention | on | | 1.580 | DV • 01 on 1MM | | 42.85 |
| True Yield | | | 1.570 | PV - 0.01 | | 0.00428 |
| Equiv 1 Vr Cor | npound | | 1.588 | Invoice | | |
| Japanese Yield (Si | mple) | | 1.585 | Face | | 1,000 M |
| Mmkt (Act/ 360 • |) | | 1.545 | Principal | | 1,003,910.00 |
| Current Yield | | | 2.490 | Accrued (26 Days) | | 1,775.96 |
| | | | | Total (USD) | | 1,005,685.96 |
| After Tax (Inc 40.8 | 00 % CG 23.8 | 30C %) | 0.936 | | | |
| Issue Price = 99.82 | 26. Bond Pi | urchased w | ith Premi | | | |

Callable Bonds: YTC/YTW/YTM

| 25) Bond Description | 26) Issuer Description | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
| Pages | Issuer Information | | | Identifiers | |
| 11) Bond Info | Name FREDDIE MAC | | | CUSIP | 3134GUP61 |
| 12) Addtl Info | Industry Government Ow | ned, No Guai | rantee (B | ISIN | US3134GUP614 |
| 14) Covenants | Security Information | | | ID Number | ZP2044094 |
| 15) Guarantors | Mkt Iss Domestic MTN | | | Bond Ratings | |
| 16) Bond Ratings | Country US | Currency | USD | Moody's | Aaa |
| 17) Identifiers | Rank Unsecured | Series | | Fitch | AAA |
| 18) Exchanges | Coupon 1.850000 | Туре | Fixed | Composite | AAA |
| 19) Inv Parties | Con Freg S/A | 51 | | S&P | NA |
| 20) Fees, Restrict | Day Cnt 30/360 NON-E | Iss Price | 100.00000 | Issuance & Tr | ading |
| 22) Coupons | Maturity 06/30/2023 | | | Amt Issued/0 | utstanding |
| Quick Links | CALL 12/30/20@100.00 | | | USD | 25,000.00 (M)/ |
| 32) ALLQ Pricing | Iss Sprd | | | USD | 25,000.00 (M) |
| 33) QRD Qt Recap | Calc Type (1)STREET CO | NVENTION | | Min Piece/Inc | rement |
| 34) IDH Trade Hist | Pricing Date | 12 | 2/23/2019 | 1.000. | 00 / 1.000.00 |
| 36) CF Prospectus | Interest Accrual Date | 12 | 2/30/2019 | Par Amount | 1.000.00 |
| 37) CN Sec News | 1st Settle Date | 12 | 2/30/2019 | Book Runner | JOINT LEADS |
| 38) HDS Holders | 1st Coupon Date | 06 | 5/30/2020 | Reporting | TRACE |
| | Security created by firm | | 10 | Reporting | TRACE |
| 66) Send Bond | Security created by mini | | | | |

Callable Bonds: YTC/YTW/YTM

| Settlement Date | 12/30/19 🗀 | Price | 100.25 | 🗹 🖥 | lend 🗹 F | ull Screen | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| YTC (3134GUP61) | | Date | Price | Yield | Risk | % Called \$ | Called (MM) |
| Yield to Maturity | 06/30 | 0/2023 | 100.00 | 1.776 | 3.384 | | |
| Yield to Custom | 12/3 | 0/2020 | 100.00 | 1.597 | 0.990 | 100.00 | 25.0 |
| Yield to Next Call | . 12/30 | 0/2020 | 100.00 | 1.597 | 0.990 | | |
| Yield to Worst Cal | ll 12/30 | 0/2020 | 100.00 | 1.597 | 0.990 | | |
| May be called qua | arterly starting | 12/30/2020 | | | | | |
| Additional Call Sc | enarios | | | | | | |
| Risk-weighted Bl | ended Average ` | Yield to Cust | om | 1.59 | 7 | | |
| Date | Price | Yield | Treas | | Spr | Adj | Risk |
| | | | Crv | | | Dur | |
| 12/30/20 | 100.0000 | 1.5970 | 1.523 | | 0.074 | 0.988 | 0.990 |
| 03/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.6479 | 1.547 | | 0.101 | 1.231 | 1.234 |
| 06/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.6805 | 1.572 | | 0.109 | 1.474 | 1.478 |
| 09/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.7049 | 1.596 | | 0.109 | 1.715 | 1.719 |
| 12/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.7223 | 1.621 | | 0.102 | 1.956 | 1.961 |
| 03/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7367 | 1.625 | | 0.111 | 2.195 | 2.200 |
| 06/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7474 | 1.630 | | 0.117 | 2.433 | 2.439 |
| 09/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7568 | 1.635 | | 0.122 | 2.670 | 2.677 |
| 12/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7641 | 1.640 | | 0.124 | 2.907 | 2.914 |

Callable Bonds: Option Adjusted Spread

| | ON - A | DJUS | TED : | SPREAD | ANAL | YS | I S | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------------|
| FREDDIE MAC | FHLMC 1. | 85 06/23 | 100.02 | 24/100.067 (| (1.824/1.) | 779) E | SVAL | |
| | | | | | | 2) (| ustomi | 70 |
| Calculate 🏼 🗗 | rice | OAS | 5 (bp) ` | Volati | lity | Curve | I111 | Sem |
| (P,O,V) 🖸 P) 10 | 00 | 0) - | 13.08 | V) 38.70 | D | 05 01 | 7011 T | ne Rui |
| | | | | | | Dated | 1/1 | 0/2020 |
| Cusip / <u>ID# 3</u> 1 | L34GUP61 | Opti | on Px Val | lue: -1.29 | 2 | Settl | .e 1/1 | 3/2020 |
| Settle <u>1/13/202</u> | 20 Bench | settle | 1/13/20 | 020 Vega: | 0.00 | B BLP | Par C | urve |
| Spread 28.0bp | vs <mark>2Y</mark> T | 1 ⁵ ε 12, | /31/21 Go | ovt@100-3 ³ s | (1.570) | Shift | + | O(bps |
| | | | | | | | Yield | <u>Adjus</u> |
| {NUM} <go> for:</go> | | OAS | Option | To Call on | То | 3m | 1.531 | -2.2 |
| 3) Call Schedule | | Method | Free | <u>12/30/2020</u> | Mty | 6m | 1.542 | -2.5 |
| 12/30/20 100.00 | Yld | | 1.40 | 1.850 | 1.850 | 1y | 1.519 | -2.0 |
| 3/30/21 100.00 | Sprd | | -13.2 | 2 35.5 | 25.2 | 2у | 1.570 | 0.3 |
| 6/30/21 100.00 | M Dur | 2.01 | | 0.95 | 3.34 | Зу | 1.583 | 0.0 |
| 9/30/21 100.00 | Risk | 2.02 | | 0.95 | 3.34 | 4y | 1.614 | 0.3 |
| 12/30/21 100.00 | Cnvx | -1.21 | | 0.01 | 0.13 | 5у | 1.632 | 0.3 |
| 3/30/22 100.00 | | | | | | 7у | 1.740 | 0.3 |
| 6/30/22 100.00 | | | | | | 10y | 1.820 | 0.4 |
| 9/30/22 100.00 | Model | | Lognorma | L | | 20y | 2.128 | 4.3 |
| 12/30/22 100.00 | | | | | | 30y | 2.279 | 0.4 |
| 3/30/23 100.00 | Exercis | e Premiu | m O | . 00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 88) | REFRE | SH |

Australia 61 2 9777 8600 Brazil 5511 2395 9000 Europe 44 20 7330 7500 Germany 49 69 9204 1210 Hong Kong 852 2977 6000 Japan 81 3 4565 8900 Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000 Copyright 2020 Bloomberg Finance L.P. SN 490369 PST GMT-8:00 H215-4449-0 10-Jan-2020 15:47:58

Corporate Bond Evaluation: Price/Yield/Spread

| AAPL 2.4 | 05/03/23 (03 | 7833AK6) | | | Risk | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|
| Spread | 22.10 bp vs | 5y <mark>T 1 ¹2</mark> | 11/30/24 | 4 🔹 | | | Workout | OAS |
| Price | 101.518 | S 99 | -00+ 11: | 08:46 | M.Dur | Dur | 3.198 | 3.199 |
| Yield | 1.930 Wst | • 1.709 | 9011 S | 5/A 🔻 | Risk | | 3.258 | 3.259 |
| Wkout | 05/03/2023 🧕 🗄 | 100.00 Cons | ensus Y | ′ld <mark>3</mark> 6 | Convexity | | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| Settle | 12/27/19 | 12/26 | <mark>/19</mark> ⊟ | | DV 🗸 01 | on 1MM | 326 | 326 |
| | | | | | Benchmarl | < Risk | 4.682 | 4.691 |
| | | | | | Risk Hedge | 9 | 696 M | 695 M |
| | | | | | Proceeds I | ledge | 1,028 M | |
| 🖍 Sprea | ds Yield | Calculations | | | Invoice | | | |
| 11) G-Spr | d 27.7 Stree | t Convention | | 1.930 | Face | | | 1,000 M |
| 12) I-Spr | d 22.0 Equiv | 1 🔻 /Yr | | 1.939 | Principal | | | 1,015,180.00 |
| 13) Basis | -3.9 Mmkt | (Act/ <mark>360</mark> - | | | Accrued (5 | 54 Days) | | 3,600.00 |
| 14) Z-Spr | d 24.0 True | Yield | • | 1.929 | Total (USI |)) | | 1,018,780.00 |
| 15) ASW | 24.0 Curre | nt Yield | | 2.364 | | | | |
| 16) OAS | 27.9 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| After Tax | x (Inc <mark>40.800</mark> % 0 | CG 23.80C %) | | 1.064 | | | | |

Floating Rate Bonds: Price/Yield/Discount Margin

| AAPL Float 0 | 2/09/22 (03 | 7833CN8) |) | | M/M Equiv to Ne | xt Fix | Floater Cpn | History |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| Price | 100.807 | Settle | 12, | /27/19 [⊟] | • ACT/360 • | ACT/365 | Date | Rate |
| DM (bp) | 12.018645 | to Wst | • | | Price at Refix | 100.75283(| 11/09/19 | 2.40138 |
| Workout | 02/09/2022 | d 100.0 | 0 | | on 02/09/2020 | 44 Days | 02/09/20 | 0.00000 |
| | | Trade | 12, | /24/2019 | Mmkt | 1.936397 | | |
| Neutral Price | 2 | | 100.7 | 752836 | | | | |
| Adjusted Price | ce | | 100. | 738134 | Risk | | | |
| | | | | | | To 02/ | 09/20 | OAS |
| Adjusted Sim | ple Margin | (bp) | | 15.597 | Mod Duration | | 0.123 | 2.054 |
| Adjusted Tota | al Margin | (bp) | | 14.171 | Risk | | 0.124 | 2.077 |
| Spread For L | ife | (bp) | | 12.297 | Convexity | 0.0 | 00302 | 0.05307 |
| | | | | | DV 01 on 1MM | | 12 | 208 |
| Floater Infor | mation | | | | Invoice | | | |
| Benchmark | US0003M | Assumed | Rt d | 1.94663 | Face | | | 1,000 M |
| Quoted Margi | n 50.00 | Coupon | | 2.40138 | Principal | | 1,00 | 8,070.00 |
| Next Pay | 02/09/2020 | Coupon Fr | eq | Quarterly | Accrued (48 Day | /s) | | 3,201.84 |
| | | Refix Free | 1 | Quarterly | Total (USD) | | 1,01 | 1,271.84 |
| Index to | 02/09/2020 | 1.8162106 | 66 d | | | | | |
| Repo to | 02/09/2020 | 1.81621 | | | | | | |

Fixed Income Risk Evaluation

Duration (Modified vs Effective) Dollar Value of an Ol Convexity Option Adjusted Spread Analysis Spread Duration

Duration Definitions

Macaulay's Duration is the present value weighted average maturity of a bond.

Modified Duration is the percentage price change of a security for a given change in yield. And is calculated as: Macaulay Duration / [1 + (IRR/M)] where: IRR is the internal rate of return. M is the number of compounding periods per year.

Effective Duration is a duration calculation for bonds with embedded options. Effective duration takes into account that expected cash flows will fluctuate as interest rates change. The OAS Effective Duration represents the change in price for a 1% parallel shift of the OAS curve.

Bullet Security: Modified and Effective Similiar

| AAPL 2.4 | 4 05/03/23 (| 037833AK6) | | Risk | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|
| Spread | 22.10 bp v | ′s 5y <mark>T1¹₂</mark> | 11/30/24 🔽 | | | Workout | OAS |
| Price | 101.518 | 2 99. | <mark>-00+</mark> 11:38:54 | M.Dur | Dur | 3.198 | 3.199 |
| Yield | 1.930 W | st 🔽 1.709 | 9011 S/A 🔽 | Risk | | 3.258 | 3.259 |
| Wkout | 05/03/2023 🤇 | 100.00 Cons | ensus Yld <mark>3</mark> 6 | Convexity | | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| Settle | 12/27/19 🗖 | 12/26 | <mark>/19</mark> 🛱 | DV 🔹 01 | on 1MM | 326 | 326 |
| | | | | Benchmarl | k Risk | 4.682 | 4.691 |
| | | | | Risk Hedge | e | 696 M | 695 M |
| | | | | Proceeds I | Hedge | 1,028 M | |
| 🖍 Sprea | ads Yie | ld Calculations | | Invoice | | | |
| 11) G-Sp | rd 27.7 Str | eet Convention | 1.930 | Face | | | 1,000 M |
| 12) I-Sp | rd 22.1 Equ | uiv <mark>1 ▼</mark> /Yr | 1.939 | Principal | | | 1,015,180.00 |
| 13) Basis | 5 -4.0 Mm | nkt (Act/ <mark>360</mark> 🔹 🕽 | | Accrued (5 | 54 Days) | | 3,600.00 |
| 14) Z-Sp | rd 24.1 Tru | ie Yield 🔹 🗖 | 1.929 | Total (USI |)) | | 1,018,780.00 |
| 15) ASW | 24.1 Cur | rent Yield | 2.364 | ł | | | |
| 16) OAS | 27.9 | | | | | | |
| After Ta | x (Inc <mark>40.800</mark> 9 | % CG <mark>23.800</mark> %) | 1.064 | | | | |

Callable Security: Modified and Effective Diverge

| FHLMC 1.85 (| 06/30/23 (3134GUP61 |) | Risk | |
|--------------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Price | 100.000 | | Duration | 0.995 |
| Settle | 12/30/19 | | Modified Duration | 0.986 |
| Workout | 12/30/2020 @ 100.00 | Wst 🔻 | Risk | 0.986 |
| | | | Convexity | 0.015 |

| FHLMC 1.85 | 06/30/23 (3134GUP61) | | Risk | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Price | 100.000 | | Duration | 3.405 | | | |
| Settle | 12/30/19 | | Modified Duration | 3.374 | | | |
| Workout | 06/30/2023 🧯 100.00 | Mty 🔻 | Risk | 3.374 | | | |

Callable Bonds: Option Adjusted Duration (Eff.)

| b1g64-***-X- OPT | ION-A | DJUS | TED : | SPREAD | ANAL | YSI | [S | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| FREDDIE MAC | FHLMC 1 | .85 06/23 | 100.02 | 24/100.067 (| 1.824/1.7 | 779) B | VAL | |
| | | | | | | 2) C | ustomiz | 76 |
| Calculat <u>e</u> F | Price | OAS | 5 (bp) ' | Vola <u>ti</u> | Lity | Curve | I111 | Semi |
| (P,O,V) 🖸 P) | 100 | 0) - | 13.08 | V) <u>38.70</u> | | 05 00 | /011 TI | re Run |
| | | - · · | | | | Dated | 1/10 | 0/2020 |
| Cusip / ID# | 3134GUP61 | Opti | on Px Va. | lue: -1.29 | | Settl | e 1/13 | 3/2020 |
| Settle <u>1/13/2</u> | 020 Bencl | h settle | 1/13/20 | Vega: | 0.00 | B BLP | Par Cu | irve |
| Spread 28.0b | p vs <mark>2Y</mark> | l 1 ³ s 12 | /31/21 Go | $\operatorname{ovt}_{0}100-3_{\mathbf{B}}$ | (1.5/0) | Shift | +(| (bps) |
| | | | | | | | Yield / | Adjust |
| {NUM} <gu> for:</gu> | | UAS | Option | lo Call on | 10 | 3m | 1.531 | -2.2 |
| 3) Call Schedul | e | Method | Free | 12/30/2020 | Mty | 6m | 1.542 | -2.5 |
| 12/30/20 100.0 | O YId | | 1.40 | 1.850 | 1.850 | 1y | 1.519 | -2.6 |
| 3/30/21 100.0 | 0 Sprd | 0 0 4 | -13.2 | 2 35.5 | 25.2 | 2у | 1.570 | 0.3 |
| 6/30/21 100.0 | 0 M Dur | 2.01 | | 0.95 | 3.34 | Зу | 1.583 | 0.0 |
| 9/30/21 100.0 | 0 Risk | 2.02 | | 0.95 | 3.34 | 4y | 1.614 | 0.2 |
| 12/30/21 100.0 | Cnvx | -1.21 | | 0.01 | 0.13 | 5y | 1.632 | 0.1 |
| 3/30/22 100.0 | | | | | | /У | 1.740 | 0.2 |
| 6/30/22 100.0 | | | | | | 109 | 1.820 | 0.4 |
| 9/30/22 100.0 | 0 Model | | Lognorma. | L | | 20y | 2.128 | 4.3 |
| 12/30/22 100.0 | 0 | | | 0.0 | | 30y | 2.279 | 0.4 |
| 3/30/23 100.0 | 0 Exercis | se Premiu | m O | . 00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 88) | REFRES | SH |

Australia 61 2 9777 8600 Brazil 5511 2395 9000 Europe 44 20 7330 7500 Germany 49 69 9204 1210 Hong Kong 852 2977 6000 Japan 81 3 4565 8900 Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000 Copyright 2020 Bloomberg Finance L.P. SN 490369 PST GMT-8:00 H215-4449-0 10-Jan-2020 15:47:58

Callable Security: Modified vs Effective Duration

| Risk | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--|--|
| | Workout | OAS | | |
| M.Dur | 0.986 | 2.103 | | |
| Risk | 0.986 | 2.103 | | |
| Convexity | 0.015 | -1.260 | | |
| DV v 01 on 1MM | 98.63 | 210 | | |
| Benchmark Risk | 1.960 | 1.963 | | |
| Risk Hedge | 503 M | 1,071M | | |
| Proceeds Hedge | 1,000 M | | | |

Floating Rate Bonds: Spread/OAS Duration

| AAPL Float 02 | 2/09/22(037 | 7833CN8) | | M/M Equiv to N | ext Fix | Floater Cpn History | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Price | 100.807 | Settle | 12/27/19 🛱 | • ACT/360 | ACT/365 | Date | Rate | | | |
| DM (bp) | 12.018645 | to <mark>Wst</mark> | | Price at Refix | 100.75283(| 11/09/19 | 2.40138 | | | |
| Workout | 02/09/2022 | <u>d</u> 100.0 | 0 | on 02/09/2020 | 44 Days | 02/09/20 | 0.00000 | | | |
| | | Trade | 12/24/2019 | Mmkt | 1.936397 | | | | | |
| Neutral Price |) | | 100.752836 | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted Pric | e | | 100.738134 | Risk | | | | | | |
| | | | | | To 02/ | /09/20 | OAS | | | |
| Adjusted Sim | ple Margin (| (bp) | 15.597 | Mod Duration | | 0.123 | 2.054 | | | |
| Adjusted Total Margin (bp) | | | 14.171 | Risk 0.124 | | | 2.078 | | | |
| Spread For Life (bp) | | | 12.297 | Convexity | 00302 | 0.05308 | | | | |
| | | | | DV 01 on 1MM | | 12 | 208 | | | |

Evaluation of Bonds in Non-Static Scenarios

Cost of Carry Scenario/Horizon Analysis Convexity

Cost of Carry: Calculating Value



| FPA 🗸 | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|----------|---------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Repo Rate | 1.25 | Days | 30 | Amt | (MM) | 1 |
| Fwd Prc | 10 |)1.72744 | 46 Mo | oney | At | |
| Price Drop | | 0.0867 | 84 Se | ettle | 1,022 | ,875.63 |
| Yld Drop (b | op) | 1. | 39 <u>T</u> e | erm | 1,023 | ,941.13 |
| Constant P | rice 🗖 | • | Ca | arry F | P&L | 867.84 |
| | | | | | | |

Question #5

If interest rates remain unchanged during the next two years.

Which security would you prefer to own?

- 1. US Treasury 1 ½ Maturing 11/30/24 yielding 1.71%
- 2. FHLB 1.80% Maturing 11/30/24 callable 11/30/22 at 100.00

Scenario Analysis and Curve Rolldown

| T 1 ¹ ₂ 11/30/24 | В | T | 1,000 | 12/26/19 | 99-00 | 1.710680 | W | • 4 | .68 | | |
|--|----|--------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-----|---|-----------|
| <add #2="" security=""></add> | | • | | | | | | • | | | |
| <add #3="" security=""></add> | | • | | | | | | • | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scenario Results | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reinvestment Rate 1.711 8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horizon Date 📃 Multiple | | | Horizor | 12/26/202 | 2 <mark>1</mark> 世 | | | | | | |
| Scenario Name | | | Total F | Return % | HPR % H | lorizon Yield | Net F | 28L (USD) | | E | 3/E Yield |
| 🖬 Target Horizon Yields | 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 🖬 Historical Yield | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 🗖 Curve Shifts (I111) | 3) | Edit B | enchma | rk Curves | | | | | | | |
| Zero Shift | | i= ~ | / | 1.809 | 3.667 | 1.640 | 36,3 | 350 | | | 2.948 |
| - +10 bps Shift | | i= ~ | | 1.669 | 3.381 | 1.740 | 33,5 | 513 | | | 2.948 |
| - Steepener | | ľ≡ ∽ | | 1.777 | 3.602 | 1.663 | 35,7 | 705 | | | 2.948 |
| ^L Implied Fwd Curve | | 1= | | 1.625 | 3.291 | 1.772 | 32,6 | 515 | | | 2.948 |

Scenario Analysis and Curve Rolldown



Convexity

When is having a more convex bond bad?

Answer: Never

Portfolio Analysis and Risk

Aggregating Risk Monitoring Sector Concentrations Quantifying the Impact of Yield Curve Shifts Monitoring Current Mark-to-Market

Characteristics Analysis

| GI | oa sample 🔹 vs | Default | (None | 🔻 by <mark>Blo</mark> | omberg Ba | • in | USD 1 | 7 | | | As | of 12/24/19 |
|-----|-------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|------|--------|-------|-------------|
| 0 [| Date Trend | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Name | P x Close | Wgt | Po | s Eff Mty (Yrs) | Local Yield | Local Yield to Mat | Local Mod Dur | CTD | 0 A C | 0 A S | CpnBB Comp |
| ۹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | I GIOA SAMPLE | | 100.00 | 162,350,000.00 | 1.78 | 1.93 | 1.95 | 1.71 | 1.73 | -0.031 | 25.62 | 2.283 A+ |
| | Banking | | 37.92 | 61,900,000.00 | 1.54 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 1.48 | 0.58 | -0.131 | 33.53 | 2.478 A |
| | Brokerage Assetmanagers | | 0.57 | 900,000.00 | 3.00 | 2.01 | 2.03 | 2.84 | 0.02 | 0.060 | 33.55 | 2.650 A |
| | • Capital Goods | | 2.39 | 3,900,000.00 | 1.15 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.12 | 0.03 | 0.005 | 27.08 | 1.894 A- |
| | Communications | | 0.55 | 900,000.00 | 1.17 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.13 | 0.01 | 0.007 | 18.67 | 1.722 A |
| | • Consumer Cyclical | | 9.61 | 15,570,000.00 | 1.57 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.51 | 0.15 | 0.029 | 22.41 | 2.177 AA- |
| | + Consumer Non-Cyclical | | 26.12 | 42,280,000.00 | 2.28 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 2.20 | 0.58 | 0.039 | 18.48 | 2.114 A+ |
| | ∓ Energy | | 6.51 | 10,500,000.00 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 1.71 | 0.11 | 0.017 | 12.88 | 2.322 AA |
| | Finance Companies | | 0.55 | 900,000.00 | 0.90 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.012 | 62.99 | 2.342 BBB+ |
| | Insurance | | 0.99 | 1,600,000.00 | 1.82 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.75 | 0.02 | 0.049 | 31.68 | 2.163 A- |
| | Technology | | 14.31 | 23,100,000.00 | 1.74 | 1.90 | 1.91 | 1.67 | 0.24 | 0.020 | 23.48 | 2.214 AA- |
| | Transportation | | 0.49 | 800,000.00 | 1.27 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.24 | 0.01 | 0.021 | 26.10 | 2.050 A |

Key Rate Durations

| 11) View | | 12) Action | s • | 13) Settings | - 14) Ti | rade Simulation 🔹 | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------------|------|
| Holdings | Characteri | istics | Perform | nance Se | cenarios | Attribution | |
| Main View | Summary | Cash | Flows L | iquidity Ris | k Key Ra | tes | |
| GIOA SAMPLE | | vs | Default (None) | 🔹 b | y el 3 | 🔹 in | USD |
| 🔿 Date 🛛 🔍 Tr | rend | | | | | | |
| GIOA SAMPLE | | | | | | | |
| Name | | OAD | 6M | 1Y | 2Ϋ | ЗҮ | 5Y |
| Totals | | 1.69 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.00 |
| Banking | | 1.47 | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.76 | 0.31 | 0.00 |
| Brokerage Assetmanage | r | 2.82 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 2.73 | 0.02 |
| Capital Goods | | 1.08 | 0.11 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Communications | | 1.08 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.82 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Consumer Cyclical | | 1.48 | 0.07 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.77 | 0.01 |
| Consumer Non-Cyclical | | 2.17 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 0.00 |
| Energy | | 1.69 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 1.03 | 0.23 | 0.00 |
| Finance Companies | | 0.84 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Insurance | | 1.71 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 1.10 | 0.00 |
| Technology | | 1.64 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.60 | 0.73 | 0.01 |
| Transportation | | 1.20 | 0.00 | 0.93 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 0.80 | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | | | | | | | |
| 0.40 | | | | | | | |
| ► 0.20 < | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | | | | ali | | | |
| 6M | | 17 | | 24 | 3Y | SY New Deter | 74 |
| | | | | | | Key Rates | |

Monitoring Portfolio Duration Risks



Cash Flow Reporting/Monitoring



Tracking Historical Performance

| Gl | OA SAMPLE vs | Default (Noi | <mark>ne</mark> ▼ by | Bloomb | <mark>erg Ba</mark> 🔹 ir | USD 🔻 | | | As of 12/23/19 |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Ur | nit Percentage | | | | | | | | |
| | Name | % End Wgt | Tot Rtn YTD | Tot Rtn 1D | Tot Rtn 1W | Tot Rtn 1M | Tot Rtn 1Q | Tot Rtn 1Y | |
| ٩ | | | | | | | | | |
| | GIOA SAMPLE | 100.00 | 4.81 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.60 | 5.14 | |
| | • Banking | 38.22 | 4.80 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.65 | 5.12 | |
| | Basic Industry | | 1.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.03 | |
| | Brokerage Assetmanagers | 0.56 | 7.14 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.69 | 7.68 | |
| | Capital Goods | 2.38 | 4.03 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 4.29 | |
| | Communications | 0.55 | 4.35 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.12 | | | |
| | Consumer Cyclical | 9.57 | 4.20 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.51 | 4.52 | |
| | Consumer Non-Cyclical | 25.98 | 5.18 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.56 | 5.49 | |
| | ■ Energy | 6.48 | 5.32 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.65 | 5.84 | |
| | • Finance Companies | 0.55 | 6.09 | 0.02 | -0.05 | 0.25 | 0.89 | 6.52 | |
| | • Insurance | 0.98 | 4.54 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.60 | 4.89 | |
| | Technology | 14.24 | 4.54 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.14 | | 4.88 | |
| •*** | Transportation | 0.49 | 4.17 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 4.49 | |

Portfolio Scenario Analysis

| GI | OA SAMPLE | vs | Default (None 🔹 | by Bloomber | g Ba 🔹 in 🛛 USD 🔻 | | As of | 12/24/19 |
|----|--|----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Sc | en Up 25bps (a 🔹 | | | | | | Hor | izon <mark>Instant</mark> |
| | Name | | P&L (Up 25bps (all curves)) | P&L% (Up 25bps (all curves)) | Stress MV (Up 25bps (all curves)) | Mkt Val | Pos | % Wgt |
| ۵ | | | | | | | | |
| | GIOA SAMPLE | | -709,361.14 | -0.43 | 163,013,025.86 | 163,722,387 | | 100.00 |
| | Banking | | -237,147.72 | -0.38 | 61,841,166.26 | 62,078,314 | | 37.92 |
| | AXP 2 ¹ / ₄ 05/05/21 | | -6,446.41 | -0.32 | 2,007,038.39 | 2,013,485 | 2,000,000.00 | 1.23 |
| | AXP 2.2 03/03/20 | | -943.85 | -0.05 | 2,012,766.25 | 2,013,710 | 2,000,000.00 | 1.23 |
| | AXP 2.7 03/03/22 | | -10,417.36 | -0.51 | 2,037,264.60 | 2,047,682 | 2,000,000.00 | 1.25 |
| | BAC 2 ⁵8 04/19/21 | | -8,113.10 | -0.32 | 2,524,198.80 | 2,532,312 | 2,500,000.00 | 1.55 |
| | BAC 2.503 10/21/22 | | -10,425.29 | -0.51 | 2,014,147.02 | 2,024,572 | 2,000,000.00 | 1.24 |
| | BK 2.05 05/03/21 | | -1,615.97 | -0.32 | 500,830.24 | 502,446 | 500,000.00 | 0.31 |
| | BK 2.6 02/07/22 | | -2,527.37 | -0.49 | 509,233.57 | 511,761 | 500,000.00 | 0.31 |
| | BK 2.95 01/29/23 | | -3,705.44 | -0.71 | 515,505.95 | 519,211 | 500,000.00 | 0.32 |
| | C 2 ¹ s 10/20/20 | | -1,360.14 | -0.19 | 702,119.66 | 703,480 | 700,000.00 | 0.43 |
| | C 2.1 06/12/20 | | -545.53 | -0.11 | 500,026.47 | 500,572 | 500,000.00 | 0.31 |
| | C 2.85 02/12/21 | | -785.50 | -0.26 | 305,427.33 | 306,213 | 300,000.00 | 0.19 |
| | FITB 2 ¹ ₄ 06/14/21 | | -3,139.40 | -0.35 | 900,768.11 | 903,908 | 900,000.00 | 0.55 |
| | FITB 2.2 10/30/20 | | -794.97 | -0.20 | 401,203.40 | 401,998 | 400,000.00 | 0.25 |
| | JPM 2.295 08/15/21 | | -2,078.39 | -0.23 | 907,181.02 | 909,259 | 900,000.00 | 0.56 |
| | JPM 2.4 06/07/21 | | -3,081.45 | -0.34 | 903,520.35 | 906,602 | 900,000.00 | 0.55 |
| | JPM 2.972 01/15/23 | | -4,945.83 | -0.53 | 923,912.28 | 928,858 | 900,000.00 | 0.57 |
| | KEY 2.3 09/14/22 | | -5,939.92 | -0.65 | 907,474.17 | 913,414 | 900,000.00 | 0.56 |
| | MTB 2.05 08/17/20 | | -3,013.06 | -0.15 | 2,012,722.25 | 2,015,735 | 2,000,000.00 | 1.23 |
| | PNC 2 05/19/20 | | -787.50 | -0.10 | 800,820.56 | 801,608 | 800,000.00 | 0.49 |
| | PNC 2 ¹ ₂ 01/22/21 | | -19,037.57 | -0.25 | 7,705,179.68 | 7,724,217 | 7,600,000.00 | 4.72 |
| | PNC 2 5 02/17/22 | | -38,914.75 | -0.50 | 7,726,331.48 | 7,765,246 | 7,600,000.00 | 4.74 |
| | PNC 2.15 04/29/21 | | -2,240.52 | -0.32 | 701,812.62 | 704,053 | 700,000.00 | 0.43 |
| | PNC 2.45 07/28/22 | | -4,323.00 | -0.60 | 710,430.69 | 714,754 | 700,000.00 | 0.44 |
| | PNC 2.55 12/09/21 | | -3,721.44 | -0.46 | 806,788.56 | 810,510 | 800,000.00 | 0.50 |