## Advanced Concepts in Investment Analytics

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## Risk Evaluation and Return Measurement

Key Concepts:

Market Eveluation
Duration (Modified and Effective)
Canvexity
Dollar Value of an DI
Spread Duration
Horizon/Scenaria Analysis
Dption Adjusted Spread Analysis

## Current Market Environment: Fed Funds



## Treasury Yield Curve: Bills Expensive



## Question \#1

What is the spread between 3 month $T$-bills and 5 Year Fovernment Bonds?
Where has this spread been over the past 3 years?

## Treasury Yield Curve: Fairly Flat



## Treasury Yield Curve: YTD Change



Tenor

## Fed Funds, 3M Bills and 2 Year Government Yields



## 3M Bills, 2 Year and 5 Year Government Yields



## 3M Bills, 2 Year and 5 Year Spreads



## Question \#2

How much in yield can you pick up by buying AA Corporate Bands?
How have corporate bonds spreads changed over the past 3 years?

## AA Corporate Bonds vs Treasury Coupons



## AA Corporate Financial Bonds 3 Year Spreads



## Current Market Expectations



## What does this all mean in terms of returns?

Comparing Returns:

3 Manth Money Market Returns
1-3 Treasury Note
3-5 Year Corporate Bond

## Question \#3

What were the returns of the following indices during the past year?
3 Manth Treasury Returns
1-3 Treasury Note
3-5 Year Corporate Bond

## Quantifying Returns: Bills/1-3 Govies/3-5 Year Corp




## Quantifying Returns: Bills/1-3 Govies/3-5 Year Corp



## Portfolio Management = Risk Management

Key Concepts:

Price/Yield (to worst, to maturity to average life)
Duration (Madified and Effective)
Dollar Value of an Dl
Spread Duration
Convexity
Cost of Carry
Option Adjusted Spread Analysis
Harizon and Scenario Analysis

## Question \#4

What is price? (Duoted Price)

Bills, Dissount Notes and Commercial Paper
Fixed Rate Bonds
Floating Rate Securities

## Money Market Yield vs Discount.



## Money Market vs Bond Equivalent Day Counts

| 1) Yield \& Spread | 2) Yields | 3) Gra | (4) Pricing | 5) Description | 6) Custom |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T $2 \frac{1}{2}$ 05/31/20 ( 912828400 ) |  |  |  | Risk |  |  |
| Price | 100.391 | (100.390625) |  | Duration |  | 0.429 |
| Settle 1 | 12/26/19 | Maturity | 05/31/2020 | Modified Duration |  | 0.426 |
|  |  |  |  | Risk |  | 0.428 |
| Street Convention |  |  | 1.580 | Convexity |  | 0.004 |
| Treasury Convention |  |  | 1.580 | DV - 01 on 1MM |  | 42.85 |
| True Yield |  |  | 1.570 | PV P 0.01 |  | 0.00428 |
| Equiv 1 - /Yr Compound |  |  | 1.588 | Invoice |  |  |
| Japanese Yield (Simple) |  |  | 1.585 | Face |  | 1,000 M |
| Mmkt (Act/360- ) |  |  | 1.545 | Principal |  | 1,003,910.00 |
| Current Yield |  |  | 2.490 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Accrued (26 Days) } \\ & \text { Total (USD) } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,775.96 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,005,685.96 |
| After Tax (Inc $40.80 \mathrm{C} \%$ CG 23.800 \%) 0.936 Issue Price $=99.826$. Bond Purchased with Premi.. |  |  |  | Total (USD) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Callable Bonds: YTC/YTW/YTM



## Callable Bonds: YTC/YTW/YTM

| Settlement Date | 12/30/19 | Price | 100.25 | $\checkmark$ Blend $\checkmark$ Full Screen |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YTC (3134GUP61) |  | Date | Price | Yield | Risk \% Called \$ | Called (MM) |
| Yield to Maturity | 06/3 | /2023 | 100.00 | 1.7763 .3 |  |  |
| Yield to Custom | 12/30 | /2020\|비 | 100.00 | 1.5970. | 100.00 | 25.0 |
| Yield to Next Call | 12/3 | /2020 | 100.00 | 1.5970. |  |  |
| Yield to Worst Call | 12/3 | /2020 | 100.00 | 1.5970. |  |  |
| May be called quarterly starting 12/30/2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional Call Scenarios |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Risk-weighted Blen | ded Average | Yield to Cust |  | 1.597 |  |  |
| Date | Price | Yield | Treas | Spr | Adj | Risk |
| 12/30/20 | 100.0000 | 1.5970 | 1.523 | 0.074 | 0.988 | 0.990 |
| 03/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.6479 | 1.547 | 0.101 | 1.231 | 1.234 |
| 06/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.6805 | 1.572 | 0.109 | 1.474 | 1.478 |
| 09/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.7049 | 1.596 | 0.109 | 1.715 | 1.719 |
| 12/30/21 | 100.0000 | 1.7223 | 1.621 | 0.102 | 1.956 | 1.961 |
| 03/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7367 | 1.625 | 0.111 | 2.195 | 2.200 |
| 06/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7474 | 1.630 | 0.117 | 2.433 | 2.439 |
| 09/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7568 | 1.635 | 0.122 | 2.670 | 2.677 |
| 12/30/22 | 100.0000 | 1.7641 | 1.640 | 0.124 | 2.907 | 2.914 |

## Callable Bonds: Option Adjusted Spread





## Corporate Bond Evaluation: Price/Yield/Spread



## Floating Rate Bonds: Price/Yield/Discount Margin

| AAPL Float 02/09/22 ( 037833CN8 ) |  |  |  | M/M Equiv to Next Fix |  | Floater Cpn History |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Price | 100.807 | Settle | 12/27/19 | - ACT/360 ACT/365 |  | Date | Rate |
| DM (bp) | 12.018645 | to Wst |  | Price at Refix 100.752836 <br> on 02/09/2020 44 Days |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11 / 09 / 19 \\ & 02 / 09 / 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40138 \\ & 0.00000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Workout | 02/09/2022 | @ 100. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Trade | 12/24/2019 | Mmkt | 1.936397 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 100.752836 |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted Price |  |  | 100.738134 | Risk | To 02/09/20 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OAS |
| Adjusted Simple Margin |  | (bp) | 15.597 | Mod Duration |  | 0.123 | 2.054 |
| Adjusted Total Margin |  | (bp) | 14.171 | Risk |  | 0.124 | 2.077 |
| Spread For Life |  | (bp) | 12.297 | Convexity | 0.00 | 00302 | 0.05307 |
|  |  |  |  | DV 01 on 1MM |  | 12 | 208 |
| Floater Information |  |  |  | Invoice |  |  |  |
| Benchmark | US0003M | Assumed | Rt d 1.94663 | Face |  |  | 1,000 M |
| Quoted Margir | in 50.00 | Coupon | 2.40138 | Principal |  | 1,00 | 070.00 |
| Next Pay | 02/09/2020 | Coupon F | eq Quarterly | Accrued (48 Days) |  |  | 201.84 |
|  |  | Refix Fre | Quarterly | Total (USD) |  | 1,01 | 271.84 |
| Index to Repo to | 02/09/2020 | 1.816210 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 02/09/2020 | 1.81621 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Fixed Income Risk Evaluation

Duration (Madified vs Effective)<br>Dollar Value of an Cl<br>Convexity<br>Option Adjusted Spread Analysis<br>Spread Duration

## Duration Definitions

Macaulay's Duration is the present value weighted average maturity of a bond.

Modified Duration is the percentage price change of a security for a given change in yield.
And is calculated as: Macaulay Duration / [1 + (IRR/M)]
where: IRR is the internal rate of return.
M is the number of compounding periods per year.
Effective Duration is a duration calculation for bonds with embedded options. Effective duration takes into account that expected cash flows will fluctuate as interest rates change. The OAS Effective Duration represents the change in price for a $1 \%$ parallel shift of the OAS curve.

## Bullet Security: Modified and Effective Similiar



## Callable Security: Modified and Effective Diverge

| FHLMC 1.85 | 6/30/23 ( 3134GUP61 ) | Risk |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Price | 100.000 | Duration | 0.995 |
| Settle | 12/30/19 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Modified Duration | 0.986 |
| Workout | 12/30/2020 @ 100.00 Wst v | Risk | 0.986 |
|  |  | Convexity | 0.015 |


| FHLMC 1.85 | $06 / 30 / 23$ ( 3134GUP61 ) | Risk |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Price | 100.000 |  | Duration | 3.405 |
| Settle | $12 / 30 / 19$ |  | Modified Duration | 3.374 |
| Workout | $06 / 30 / 2023$ @ 100.00 | Mty v | Risk | 3.374 |

## Callable Bonds: Option Adjusted Duration (Eff.)





## Callable Security: Modified vs Effective Duration

Workout
0.986
0.986
0.015
98.63
1.960

503 M
1,000 M

## Floating Rate Bonds: Spread/OAS Duration

| AAPL Float 02/09/22 ( 037833CN8 ) |  |  |  | M/M Equiv to Next Fix |  | Floater Cpn History |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Price | 100.807 | 7 Settle | 12/27/19 | O ACT/360 | ACT/365 | Date | Rate |
| DM (bp) | 12.018645 | to Wst ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  | Price at Refix | 100.75283 | 11/09/19 | 2.40138 |
| Workout | 02/09/202 | 2 @ 100.00 |  | on 02/09/2020 | 044 Days | 02/09/20 | 0.00000 |
|  |  | Trade | 12/24/2019 | Mmkt | 1.936397 |  |  |
| Neutral Price |  |  | 100.752836 |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted Price |  |  | 100.738134 | Risk |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | To 02/0 | 09/20 | OAS |
| Adjusted Simple Margin (bp) |  |  | 15.597 | Mod Duration |  | 0.123 | 2.054 |
| Adjusted Total Margin (bp) |  |  | 14.171 | Risk |  | 0.124 | 2.078 |
| Spread For Life (bp) |  |  | 12.297 | Convexity |  | 00302 | 0.05308 |
|  |  |  |  | DV 01 on 1MM |  | 12 | 208 |

## Evaluation of Bonds in Non-Static Scenarios

Cost of Carry<br>Scenaria/Horizon Analysis<br>Convexity

## Cost of Carry：Calculating Value

```
AAPL 2.4 05/03/23 (037833AK6 )
```



```
Settle 01/14/20|⿱⿰㇒一母⿱⿰㇒一丶⿴⿱冂一⿰丨丨丁心
```



## Question \#5

If interest rates remain unchanged during the next two years.
Which security would you prefer to own?
I. US Treasury I 1/2 Maturing II/3D/24 yielding I.7|\%


## Scenario Analysis and Curve Rolldown



| Scenario Results |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reinvestment Rate 1.711\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Horizon Date Multiple | Multiple | Horizon 12/26/2021 |  |  |  |  |
| Scenario Name |  | Total Return $\frac{1}{0}$ | HPR \% | Horizon Yield | Net P\&L (USD) | B/E Yield |
| $\pm$ Target Horizon Yields$\pm$ Historical Yield |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Curve Shifts (I111) | 3) Edit Ben | enchmark Curves |  |  |  |  |
| Zero Shift | Em | 1.809 | 3.667 | 1.640 | 36,350 | 2.948 |
| +10 bps Shift | Em | 1.669 | 3.381 | 1.740 | 33,513 | 2.948 |
| - Steepener | E | 1.777 | 3.602 | 1.663 | 35,705 | 2.948 |
| L Implied Fwd Curve | 四 | 1.625 | 3.291 | 1.772 | 32,615 | 2.948 |

## Scenario Analysis and Curve Rolldown

Scenario Name Zero Shift



## Convexity

When is having a mare convex bond bad?

Answer: Never

## Portfolio Analysis and Risk

Aggregating Risk<br>Monitoring Sector Concentrations<br>Quantifying the Impact of Yield Curve Shifts

Monitoring Current Mark-to-Market

## Characteristics Analysis

| GIOA SAMPLE v vs |  | (None | - by Bloom | rg B |  | USD ${ }^{-}$ |  |  |  |  | 12/24/19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - Date O Trend |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name | $\begin{gathered} \text { Px } \\ \text { Close } \end{gathered}$ | Wgt | Pos | Eff Mty (Yrs) | Local Yield | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Local } \\ \text { Yield to } \\ \text { Mat } \end{array}$ | Local Hod Dur | CTD | OAC | OAS | CpnBB comp |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| d GIOA SAMPLE |  | 100.001 | 162,350,000.00 | 1.78 | 1.93 | 1.95 | 1.71 | 1.73 | -0.031 | 25.62 | 2.283 At |
| \# Banking |  | 37.92 | 61,900,000,00 | 1.54 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 1.48 | 0.58 | -0.131 | 33.53 | 2.478 A |
| \# Brokerage Assetmanagers... |  | 0.57 | 900,000,00 | 3.00 | 2.01 | 2.03 | 2.84 | 0.02 | 0.060 | 33.55 | 2.650 A |
| \# Capital Goods |  | 2.39 | 3,900,000.00 | 1.15 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.12 | 0.03 | 0.005 | 27.08 | 1.894 A- |
| * Communications |  | 0.55 | 900,000.00 | 1.17 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.13 | 0.01 | 0.007 | 18.67 | 1.722 A |
| \# Consumer Cyclical |  | 9.61 | 15,570,000.00 | 1.57 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.51 | 0.15 | 0.029 | 22.41 | 2.177 AA- |
| \% Consumer Non-Cyclical |  | 26.12 | 42,280,000.00 | 2.28 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 2.20 | 0.58 | 0.039 | 18.48 | 2.114 A+ |
| F Energy |  | 6.51 | 10,500,000.00 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 1.71 | 0.11 | 0.017 | 12.88 | 2.322 AA |
| \# Finance Companies |  | 0.55 | 900,000.00 | 0.90 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.012 | 62.99 | 2.342 BBB + |
| \# Insurance |  | 0.99 | 1,600,000.00 | 1.82 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.75 | 0.02 | 0.049 | 31.68 | 2.163 A- |
| \# Technology |  | 14.31 | 23,100,000,00 | 1.74 | 1.90 | 1.91 | 1.67 | 0.24 | 0.020 | 23.48 | 2.214 AA- |
| \#Transportation |  | 0.49 | 800,000.00 | 1.27 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.24 | 0.01 | 0.021 | 26.10 | 2.050 A |

## Key Rate Durations



## Monitoring Portfolio Duration Risks



## Cash Flow Reporting/Monitoring



## Tracking Historical Performance



## Portfolio Scenario Analysis



