CDIAC MUNICIPAL DEBT ESSENTIALS

Bond Financing Example

Process from concept to completion of the City of Campbell Civic Center Project Financing – Measure O

SESSION 2 | OVERVIEW OF A DEBT ISSUANCE

Introduction of Presenters



Todd Capurso – Director of Public Works, City of Campbell



Katie Dobson – Bond and Disclosure Counsel, Jones Hall

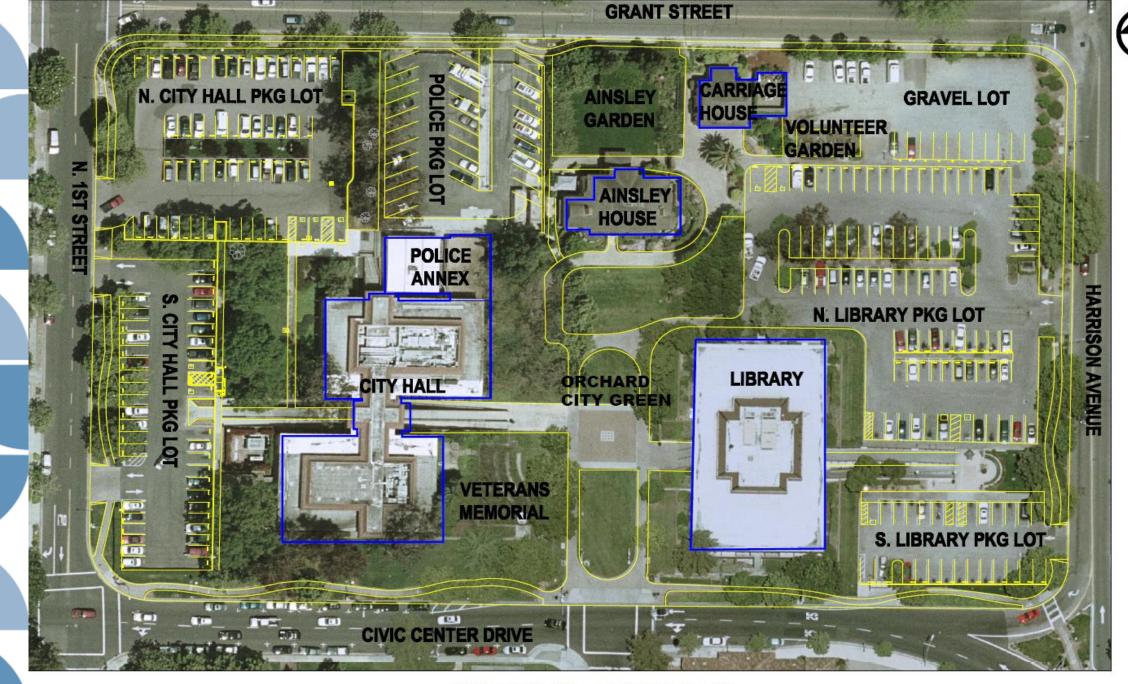


Craig Hill – Municipal Advisor, NHA Advisors, LLC

Section 1: The Project

Civic Center Facilities & Deficiencies

- Existing City Facilities constructed in early 1970's
- Police Department working out of City Hall and modular unit
- Library Building structural, mechanical, accessibility issues
 - Water, Lighting, Elevators, Ramps, Inefficient Use of Space
- City Hall structural, mechanical issues



CIVIC CENTER COMPLEX









Initial Design Concept



Evolution of the Project

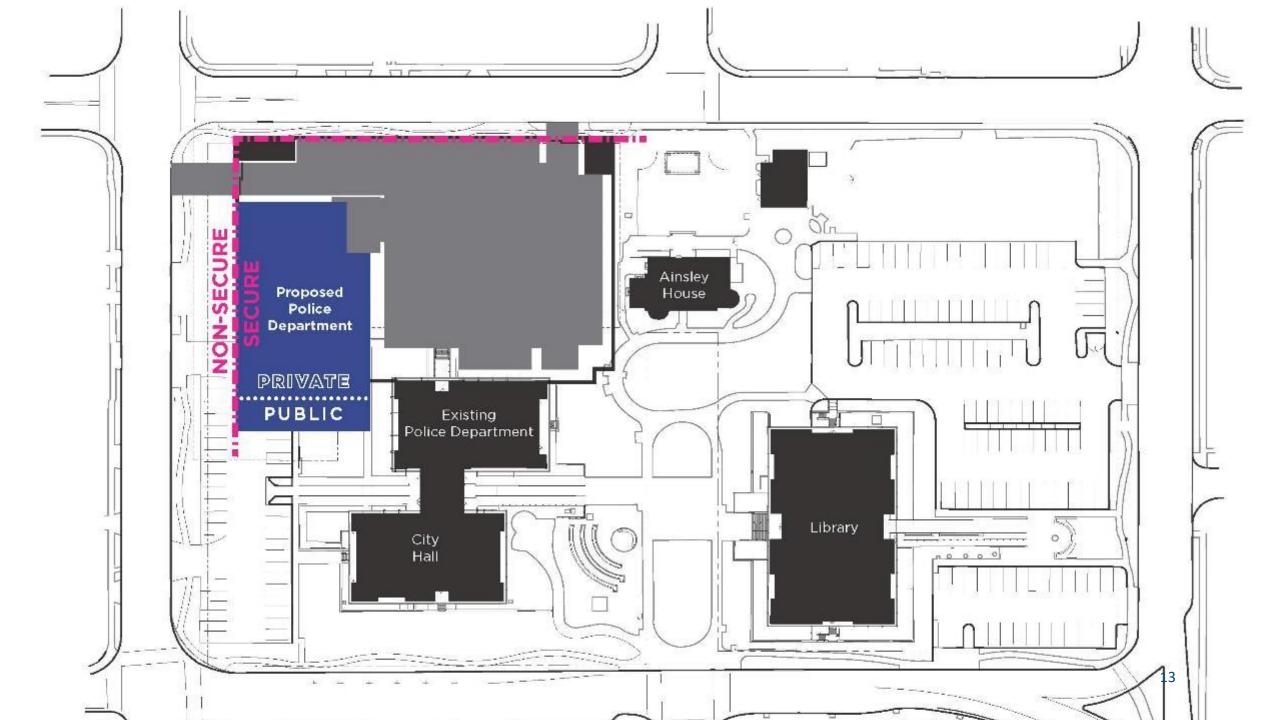
Initial Estimates \$156M City Council Directs Staff to \$50M Target

Library & Police Building Priority Alternate Project Delivery Methods considered

Refined Project Removes City Hall Component New Designs & Cost Estimates (Iterations)

Revised Project Scope - \$50M

- Construct new Police Operations Building
- Complete Renovation of Library Building
- Renovation of existing PD space in City Hall for:
 - Support Services
 - Evidence Storage
- Site Improvements:
 - Parking
 - Access and Lighting



















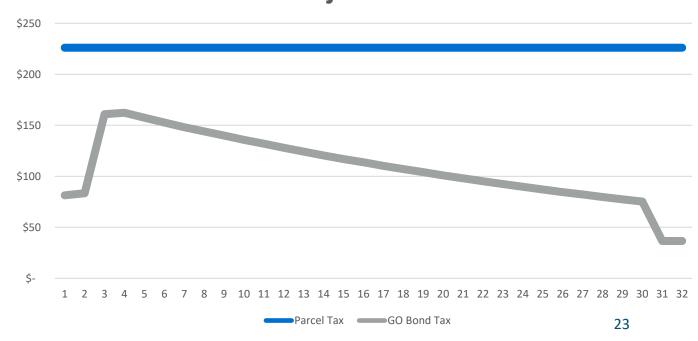
Section 2: Community Support



Parcel Tax or General Obligation Bonds

- Parcel Tax Concept = Balanced Tax on Similar Properties
 - > ~\$225/Home
- ▶ GO Bond Concept = Tax Based on Assessed Value
 - ~\$108/year average
 - Year 1 \$168 declining to \$36

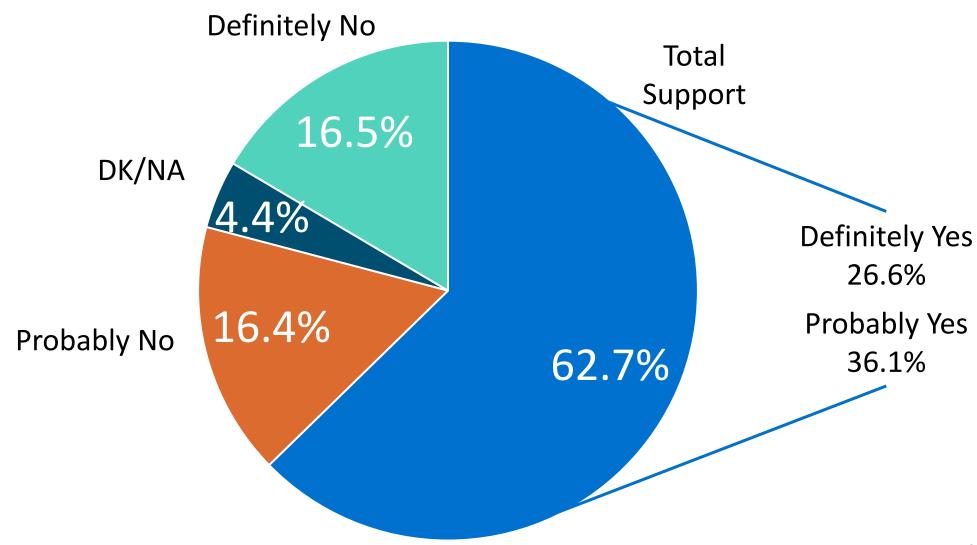
Parcel Tax vs. GO Bond Tax Rate Projections



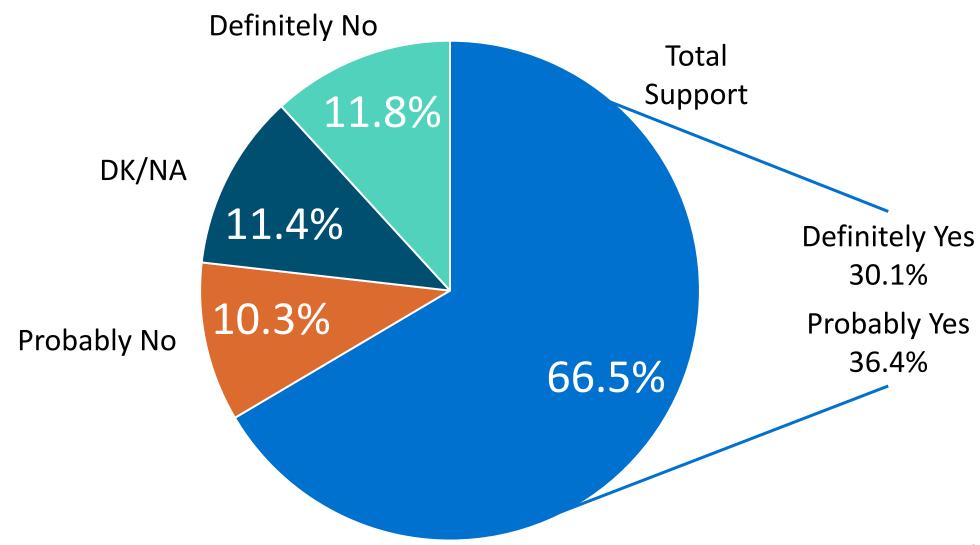
2018 Poll Results

- ▶ City polled \$20M, \$40M, and \$60M Projects
 - ▶ Tested projected tax burden for each
- Consensus by City Council was \$50M Project
 - Provided greatest amount for Project with highest tax tolerance capable of still achieving 2/3rds voter approval

Uninformed Support for Hybrid Parcel Tax



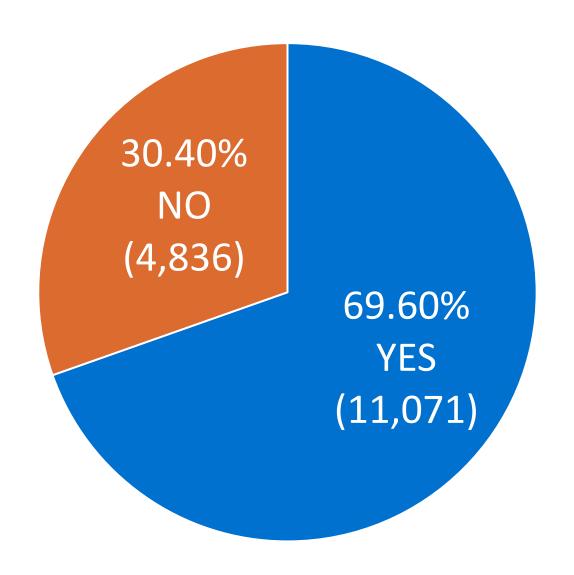
Uninformed Support for GO Bond Measure



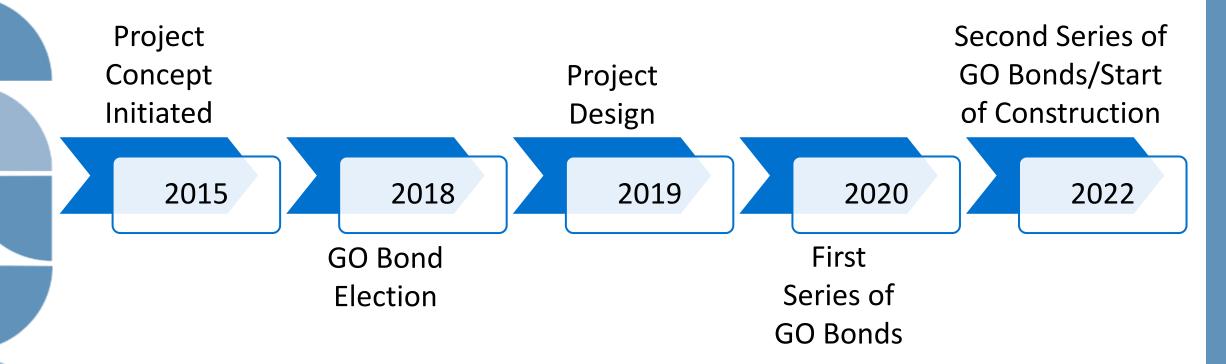
Why General Obligation Bond?

- Polling results indicated a higher change of success given:
 - Project
 - ► Tax Burden on Residents and Property Owners
- Downside
 - ▶ GO Bond proceeds can only cover construction costs
 - ▶ No Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment
 - Annual tax revenues can only be applied towards bond debt service

2018 Measure O GO Bond Election Results



Project Timeline



Section 3: Bond Issuance Process

Overview of Bond Sale Process

- Assemble the Financing Team
 - Bond/Disclosure Counsel
 - Municipal Advisor
 - Underwriter
 - ▶ Negotiated Bond Sale vs. Competitive Bond Sale
- Determine Bond Terms
 - Length of Maturity
 - Interest Rates
 - Principal Amortization

Bond Financing Documentation

- Bond & Disclosure Documents
 - Resolution
 - Notice of Sale or Bond Purchase Agreement
 - Preliminary and Final Official Statement

Bond Financing Approvals

Bond Credit Rating Process

NEW ISSUE - FULL BOOK-ENTRY

RATING: S&P: "AAA" See "RATING".

In the opinion of Jones Hall, A Professional Law Corporation, San Francisco, California, Bond Counsel, subject, however to certain qualifications described herein, under existing law, the interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes and such interest is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax. In the further opinion of Bond Counsel, such interest is exempt from California personal income taxes. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion regarding any other tax consequences caused by the ownership or disposition of, or the accrual or receipt of interest on, the Bonds. See "LEGAL MATTERS – Tax Exemption."

\$30,000,000 CITY OF CAMPBELL ELECTION OF 2018 GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2022

Dated: Date of Delivery

Due: September 1, as shown on inside cover

Cover Page. This cover page contains information for quick reference only. It is not a summary of all the provisions of the Bonds. Investors must read the entire official statement to obtain information essential to making an informed investment decision.

Authority and Purpose. The captioned Election of 2018 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2022 (the "Bonds"), are being issued by the City of Campbell (the "City") pursuant to certain provisions of the California Government Code and resolutions of the City Council of the City adopted on May 17, 2022. The Bonds were authorized at an election of the registered voters of the City held on November 6, 2018, which authorized the issuance of general obligation bonds for the purpose of financing the acquisition and improvement of a police emergency operations center and a public library. The initial series of bonds under the 2018 authorization was issued in 2020. See "THE BONDS – Authority for Issuance" and "THE FINANCING PLAN" herein.

City Council Approval

Bond Sale Process

- Release POS and Market Bonds
 - Underwriter markets to potential investors
- Bond Sale (Set Interest Rates)
 - All bonds sold to Underwriter
- Finalize Bond Documents
- Fund Project Fund

Issuance Timeline

Draft Legal and Disclosure Documents

Obtain Rating

Receive Bond Proceeds

Council Approval Market and Sell Bonds

Measure O GO Bond Program Budget

	2	020 Series A 2	2022 Series B	Total
Bond Amount	\$	20,000,000 \$	30,000,000 \$	50,000,000
	~	275 000 6	240.000 6	F0F 000
Financing Costs	\$	275,000 \$	310,000 \$	585,000
Project Fund	\$	19,725,000 \$	29,690,000 \$	49,415,000
Total Uses	\$	20,000,000 \$	30,000,000 \$	50,000,000

Upsides

- "Dollar cost averaging the TIC"
- Ease in property tax increases as construction happens
- Federal tax law considerations

- Higher cost of issuance
- Greater interest rate risk

Downsides

Ongoing City Responsibilities (Post Bond Closing)

- Expenditure of Bond Proceeds
- Annual Tax Rate Approval
 - ▶ Ad Valorem Property Tax used <u>only</u> for Bond Debt Service
- Annual Continuing Disclosure Filing

Lessons Learned???

Lessons Learned

- Never too early to start planning!
- Manage Council expectations Dreams vs. Reality
- Design project to fixed dollar amount vs. funding the desired project
- Bring in Project Management resources early
- Creative financing structures that died
- Significant difference in cost of funds
 - Issued at historical low in 2020
 - Should have pushed for doing more at that time and less when rates were back up

Questions?