

### CalABLE

Providing greater financial security to Californians living with a disability

#### **Achieving Better Life Experiences Act 2014**

 Adds Section 529A Qualified ABLE Program to the Internal Revenue Code

 Allows states to create tax-advantaged savings and investment programs for people with disabilities

 Provides that assets in your ABLE account will not affect eligibility for means-tested benefits like SSI or Medi-Cal



### California ABLE Act: "CalABLE"

- CalABLE California's ABLE Program
  - California ABLE Act generally mirrors the federal law
  - Online based savings and investment program
  - A national program
  - Program administered by the State Treasurer and overseen by seven-member Board
  - Launched on December 18, 2018





### Who is Eligible?

- Must be disabled before age 26 AND
- Meets the eligibility criteria for disability benefits like SSI or SSDI OR-
- Self-certification: Has been diagnosed by a qualified physician with a physical or mental disability resulting in marked and severe functional limitations that is expected to last at least one year.
- Condition is listed on SSA's List of Compassionate Allowances or Blue Book Listings



### **Account Contributions**

- Before the ABLE Act
  - A person with a disability could not save more than \$2,000 without impacting their SSI
- Now
  - You can save up to \$15,000 per year and up to \$100,000 in total before SSI is impacted
- CalABLE will automatically reject excess contributions

\$529,000 total contribution cap for CalABLE (contribution only)

\$100,000 total cap for recipients of SSI benefits (contribution + earnings)

\$15,000 annual contribution cap (contribution only)



#### **ABLE to Work**

- Permits working account owners to contribute above the \$15,000 annual contribution limit, if they or their employer are not contributing to a retirement plan.
  - o Can contribute whichever is <u>less</u>:
    - Amount equal to annual gross salary OR
    - Federal Poverty Level (\$12,140 in 2019)
    - For a potential \$27,140 per year



### **Some ABLE Basics**

- Only one ABLE account
- Beneficiary is always the account owner
- Account can be opened by the beneficiary or an Authorized Legal Representative (parent, legal guardian/conservator, Power of Attorney)
- Accounts are asset-protected they cannot shelter income
- Function both like a savings/checking account
- Anyone can contribute
- Funds are tax-exempt as long as they are spent on "Qualified Disability Expenses"



## What is a Qualified Disability Expense (QDE)?

- Any expense related to the designated beneficiary as a result of living a life with disabilities that helps maintain or improve your health, independence or quality of life
- Categories are intentionally broad, and include education, housing\*, transportation, health care expenses and more
- Non-QDE: Not illegal, but if taken, expense is now subject to regular income taxes, plus a 10% tax penalty on account earnings

   and benefits may be at risk (expense may now be considered a resource)



### **CalABLE Features and Benefits**

- Low fees
- Free, easy online enrollment process
- Contributions/deposits can be made via electronic fund transfers from a bank account, or by check
- E-Gifting
- Prepaid debit card (coming soon)



# Protection from Medi-Cal Recovery & Creditors

- SB 218 (Dodd) passed in 2017:
  - Medi-Cal will not file a claim directly on the ABLE. The state may recover on assets that have transferred from an ABLE account to an estate
    - Deceased was 55 or older
    - Estate is subject to probate (\$150,000 in assets or more)
    - Individual received nursing facility services or home and community services included hospital and prescription drugs
    - Deceased not survived by a spouse, child under 21 or disabled child of any age.
  - Account Protection only applies to California residents with a <u>CalABLE</u> account
- AB 688 (Calderon) passed in 2017:
  - Exempts ABLE accounts from enforcement of money judgements



### Housing Guidance

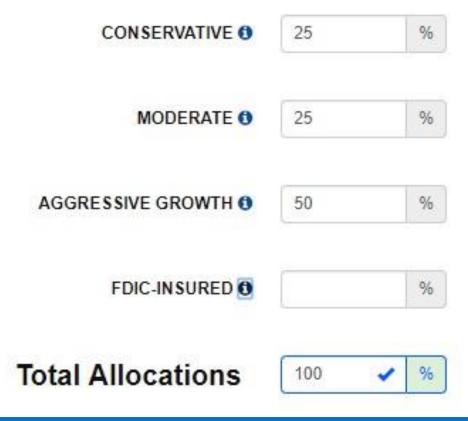
Reinforces the language and spirit of the Federal ABLE Act

- O HUD will exclude:
  - ABLE funds in determining family income
  - Third party contributions
  - The Entire value of an ABLE account from household assets
  - Distributions from an ABLE account are not considered income
- Wage income received will be included as income

#### INVESTMENT OPTIONS

How would you like the money in your CalABLE account to be invested?

- Before making a selection, please ensure you have read the <u>Program Disclosure Statement</u>.
- Contributions will be invested according to the choices you designate below. You may select one or more
- Your choices must total to 100%.
- · You can change your future investment choices at any time by logging into your account.



### **CalABLE Fees**

Fee Type				
Account Maintenance Fee (annual – assessed monthly)	\$37			
Underlying Investment Fee (varies per investment choice & asset-based)	0.00% - 0.10%			
State Administrative Fee	0.44%			
Paper Statement Mail Delivery Fee (annually)	\$10			
Insufficient Funds (per occurrence)	\$20			
Check Issuance Fee (per check)	\$5			

- Online enrollment free
- \$25 minimum deposit to open account



### CalABLE Fees (cont'd)

\$3,000 Assumed Assets					
Investment Option	FDIC	Conservative Growth	Moderate Growth	Aggressive Growth	
Account Maintenance Fee	\$37	\$37	\$37	\$37	
Underlying Investment Fee 0.00% FDIC 0.09% Conservative 0.10% Moderate 0.08% Aggressive	\$0	\$2.70	\$3	\$2.40	
State Administrative Fee	\$0	\$13.20	\$13.20	\$13.20	
Total Annual Fees*	\$37	\$52.90	\$53.20	\$52.60	

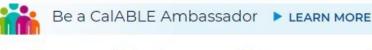


<sup>\*</sup>Paper statements will include an additional annual \$10 fee

### Ready to Open Your Account?

**Get started at: CalABLE.ca.gov** 







OPEN AN ACCOUNT

About CalABLE

Who Is Eligible?

Plan Benefits Qualified Expenses

Saving & Investment Choices

Save & invest for the future without affecting public benefits.

Tax-free treatment on earnings and withdrawals to pay for disability-related expenses.







### Need Help with the Enrollment Process?

CalABLE Customer Call Center

Open 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. PST

Monday – Friday

833-Cal-ABLE (833-225-2253)
CalABLESupport@CalABLE.ca.gov



### **Connect With CalABLE**

- Find us on Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, and LinkedIn
  - Facebook: California ABLE Act Board
  - Twitter: @CalABLE\_Board
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  - LinkedIn: California ABLE Act Board
- Join our email distribution list visit <a href="http://www.treasurer.ca.gov/able">http://www.treasurer.ca.gov/able</a>; under "Quick Links" in left side bar, click "Sign Up to Receive CalABLE Information"











Consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses before investing in the California 529A Qualified ABLE Program (CalABLE Program). Please call toll-free 833-CAL-ABLE for a Disclosure Statement containing this and other information. Read it carefully.

Before investing in any ABLE program, you should consider whether your home state provides its taxpayers with favorable state tax or other benefits that are only available through investment in the home state's ABLE program. You also should consult your financial, tax, or other adviser to learn more about how state- based benefits (or any limitations) would apply to your specific circumstances. You also may wish to directly contact your home state's ABLE program, or any other ABLE program, to learn more about those plans' features, benefits and limitations. State-based benefits should be one of many appropriately weighted factors to be considered when making an investment decision.

The CalABLE Program is offered by the State of California. TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc. (TFI), program manager. TIAA-CREF Individual & Institutional Services, LLC, Member FINRA, distributor and underwriter.

None of the State of California, its agencies, TFI or TCS nor any of their applicable affiliates insures accounts or guarantees the principal deposited therein or any investment returns on any account or investment option, and you may lose the principal amount invested. The FDIC Insured Portfolio is FDIC-insured up to \$250,000, subject to certain restrictions. Interests in the CalABLE Program are not registered with or in any way approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities commission. 985083

